



**UNITED STATES PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL FORM**

**BOX PATENT APPLICATION**  
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Docket No.: 321.5452USU



Sir:

Transmitted herewith for filing is the patent application of

Inventor(s): Paul T. Green

For: **FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT FILTERING SYSTEM AND METHOD THEREFOR**

Enclosed are:

XXX Specification (26 pps); Claims (9 pps); Abstract (1pp);

XXX 26 sheets of drawings;

XXX Declaration and Power of Attorney;

XXX An assignment of the invention to: Southport Advisors, Inc. including \$40.00 recordation fee and Assignment Recordation Form Cover Sheet;

       Information Disclosure Statement (with copies of patent);

       Form - PTO-1449;

XXX Verified Statement Claiming Small Entity Status; and

XXX Priority of U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 60/099,272, filed on September 4, 1998 is claimed under 35 U.S.C. §120.

The Filing Fee is calculated below.

CLAIMS AS FILED				
(1) For	(2) Number Filed	(3) Number Extra	(4) Rate	(5) Basic Fee
Total Claims	35 - 20 =	15	x \$18.00	\$270.00
Independent Claims	4 - 3 =	1	x \$78.00	\$78.00
Multiple Dependent Claim Fee		x \$260.00 = \$0.00		
TOTAL FILING FEE		\$554.00		

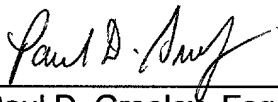
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**XXX** A check in the amount of \$ 594.00 for the filing fee (\$554) (small entity) and assignment recordal fee (\$40) is enclosed.

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September 3, 1999  
Date of Signature

  
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Joanne A. Romaniello  
(Typed name of person mailing paper)

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
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**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

Applicant: Paul T. Green  
Serial No.: Not Yet Assigned  
Filed: Concurrently Herewith  
For: FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT FILTERING SYSTEM AND  
METHOD THEREFOR  
Attorney Docket No.: 321.5452USU

**VERIFIED STATEMENT (DECLARATION) CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY  
STATUS (37 CFR 1.9(f) and 1.27(c)) - SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN**

I hereby declare that I am

[ ] the owner of the small business concern identified below:  
[XX] an official of the small business concern empowered to act on behalf of the  
concern identified below:

NAME OF CONCERN: SOUTHPORT ADVISORS, INC.  
ADDRESS OF CONCERN: 303 LINWOOD AVENUE  
FAIRFIELD, CONNECTICUT 06430

I hereby declare that the above identified small business concern qualifies as a small business concern as defined in 13 CFR 121.3-18, and reproduced in 37 CFR 1.9(d) for purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, United States Code, in that the number of employees of the concern, including those of its affiliates, does not exceed 500 persons. For purposes of this statement, (1) the number of employees of the business concern is the average over the previous fiscal year of the concern of the persons employed on a full-time, part-time or temporary basis during each of the pay periods of the fiscal year, and (2) concerns are affiliates of each other when either, directly or indirectly, one concern controls or has the power to control the other, or a third party or parties controls or has the power to control both.

I hereby declare that rights under contract or law have been conveyed to and remain with the small business concern identified above with regard to the invention, entitled

**FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT FILTERING SYSTEM AND METHOD THEREFOR**

described in

☒ the specification filed herewith

☐ Application, Serial No.: \_\_\_\_\_, filed: \_\_\_\_\_.

☐ Patent No.: \_\_\_\_\_, issued: \_\_\_\_\_.

If the rights held by the above identified small business concern are not exclusive, each individual, concern or organization having rights to the invention is listed below\* and no rights to the invention are held by any person, other than the inventor, who could not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or by any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).

\*NOTE: Separate verified statements are required from each named person, concern, or organization having rights to the invention averring to their status as small entities. (37 CFR 1.27).

FULL NAME:

ADDRESS:

☐ INDIVIDUAL ☐ SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN ☐ NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION

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I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate. (37 CFR 1.28(b)).

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further, that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

NAME OF PERSON SIGNING:

Paul T. Green

TITLE OF PERSON OTHER THAN OWNER:

President

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Fairfield, Connecticut

06430

SIGNATURE: Paul T. Green DATE: 9/2, 1999  
Paul T. Green

**FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT FILTERING SYSTEM AND METHOD THEREFOR****FIELD OF INVENTION**

5           This invention relates to a system, memory media and a  
method for searching through a universe of information  
related to financial instruments. The information includes  
data pertaining to stocks, bonds, mutual funds, options,  
10 futures, insurance or other financial products. In  
particular, the invention facilitates rapid, systematic  
selection of filter conditions, and a corresponding sequence  
of one or more filter passes through the universe to narrow  
the items of interest to a manageable number. The system  
according to the present invention includes a computer with  
15 a program which, among other things, prompts the user  
graphically to aid in the selection of filter pass criteria.

**BACKGROUND OF INVENTION**

20           Investment selection has become increasingly complex  
due to ever larger numbers of security types and financial  
instruments on the one hand and an expanding number of  
investment parameters or data fields that are offered by  
information sellers, especially electronic information  
25 sellers, on the other hand. For example, more than 100 data  
categories for each of 9,000 mutual funds are tracked by the  
Morningstar Principia software product available from  
Morningstar, Inc. Another service, the Value Line Mutual  
Fund Survey, available from Value Line, Inc., covers more  
30 than 150 data categories for more than 8,200 mutual funds.

          Using such software systems to select a manageable  
number of funds for detailed analysis involves making a  
sequence of filter passes to reduce the size of the universe  
35 until that manageable number is reached. The process is  
inherently difficult because the spread sheets are so large.

The user must first scroll horizontally to identify those data fields of interest, with considerable risk of confusion and error. Then filter criteria have to be specified by what amounts to cut and try methods since the data fields are much too long to indicate to the naked eye the range and distribution of values therein. Also, in these products, the user must effectively change display screens, obscuring the spreadsheet screen in favor of a filter criteria screen. To reaccess the spread sheet after a filter pass, the filter conditions must be removed from view. To maintain orientation the user is forced to an awkward process of switching back and forth between the spreadsheet screen and filter criteria screen.

These products are not easy to use. Using them well requires much training and skill. Even then the procedures are likely to be time-consuming for most operators. What is needed is a system that is easy to access for the rapid selection of filter conditions.

The present invention provides such a system. It presents investment parameters and parameter limiters in a manner that allows a user to rapidly establish a filter condition for a filter pass through the data.

The present invention also provides a method of conducting a search of a universe of financial instruments by visually presenting a population graphic showing the population of the financial instruments in different distribution categories as an aid for filter condition selection

#### SUMMARY OF INVENTION

The present invention involves an user interactive apparatus that conducts a search of a universe of financial

instruments. The search includes the performance of n filter passes of the universe of financial instruments. Each filter pass is based on at least one of a plurality of filter criteria.

5

The apparatus includes a computer system that includes a processor, a memory, a memory access device, a viewing screen, a computer input device and a security search procedure. The security search procedure configures the computer system to perform the filter passes according to user designated filtering. Prior to an ith filter pass, the plurality of filter criteria are presented on the viewing screen, where i is an integer from 1 to n. User selection by operation of the computer input device of at least one of the filter investment criteria establishes a proposed filter condition for the ith filter pass. A population distribution graphic for the selected proposed filter condition is presented on the viewing screen. The population distribution graphic shows the population of financial instruments in different frequency of occurrence categories for the selected proposed filter condition. By visual inspection of the graphic, the user can rapidly select one or more of the filter investment criteria for the next or ith filter pass. In preferred embodiments, the population distribution graphic is a histogram.

The security search procedure also enables the simultaneous presentation on the viewing screen of the population distribution graphic and the plurality of filter investment criteria from which the user may compose a filter condition. In a preferred embodiment, the viewing screen is split into a first display area and a second display area. The plurality of filter investment criteria is displayed in the first area. The histogram is displayed in the second area. The filter investment criteria are selectable by user operation of the computer input device to select a proposed



filter condition. The security search procedure responds to a user selected proposed filter condition to display a histogram therefor. This permits the user to quickly ascertain whether the proposed filter condition is a desired one.

In one embodiment, the user can select a limiter from a plurality of limiters presented on the viewing screen to limit an investment parameter. In an alternate embodiment a shortcut selection technique comprises selection of a limiter actuator presented on the viewing screen in association with one or more of the display elements of the histogram. The limiter actuator, for example, is assigned the limiter that the user is expected to choose for the selected investment parameter.

The method according to the present invention conducts a search of a universe of financial instruments that includes the performance of n filter passes of the universe with a computer system having a processor, a memory, a memory access device, a viewing screen and a computer input device. Each filter pass has a filter condition that is selected from a plurality of filter investment criteria for the financial instruments. The method comprises:

configuring the processor, the memory, the memory access device, the viewing screen and the computer input device to conduct the search;

presenting on the viewing screen the plurality of filter investment parameters, the parameters being selectable by user operation of the computer input device;

presenting on the viewing screen a histogram showing the population of the financial instruments in

different frequency categories for a proposed filter condition of an  $i^{\text{th}}$  one of the filter passes, where  $i$  is an integer from 1 to  $n$ ;

5           executing said  $i^{\text{th}}$  filter pass in response to a run command generated by user operation of the computer input device; and

10           repeating the foregoing operations until the  $n^{\text{th}}$  filter pass has been performed.

A memory media according to the present invention comprises:

15           (a) means for configuring the computer system into a filter for performing the filter passes;

20           (b) means for controlling the filter to present on the viewing screen a plurality of filter investment that are selectable by user operation of the computer input device;

25           (c) means for controlling the filter to present on the viewing screen a histogram showing the population of the financial instruments in different frequency of occurrence categories for a proposed filter condition of an  $i^{\text{th}}$  one of the filter passes;

30           (d) means for controlling the filter to execute the proposed or  $i^{\text{th}}$  filter pass in response to a run command generated by user operation of the computer input device;

35           (e) means for causing means (b), means (c) and means (d) to repeat until the  $n^{\text{th}}$  filter pass has been performed; and

(e) optional means for combining the  $n$  filter passes with an investment category filter.

5

#### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS**

Other and further objects, advantages and features of the present invention will be understood by reference to the following specification in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, in which like reference characters denote like elements of structure and:

FIG. 1 is a block diagram of a financial instrument filtering system according to the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for a universe of financial instruments prior to filtering;

FIG. 3 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for user selection of PreScreen filter parameters for a first filter pass;

FIG. 4 is a histogram for one investment parameter after the first filter pass;

FIG. 5 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for user selection of filter parameters for a second filter pass with a histogram for one selected investment parameter;

FIG. 6 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for user selection of filter parameters for a third filter pass with a histogram for one selected investment parameter;

FIGS. 7 and 8 are histograms for other investment parameters selected for a third filter pass;

5        FIG. 9 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for user selection of filter parameters for a fourth filter pass with a histogram for one selected investment parameter;

10       FIGS. 10 through 13 are histograms for other investment parameters selected for the fourth filter pass;

15       FIG. 14 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for user selection of filter parameters for a fifth filter pass with a histogram for one selected investment parameter;

20       FIGS. 15 through 20 are histograms of other investment parameters selected for the fifth filter pass;

FIG. 21 is a flow diagram of the investment selection program of the FIG. 1 system;

25       FIG. 22 is a flow diagram of the PreScreen filter of FIG. 21;

FIG. 23 is a flow diagram of the FundName feature of the FIG. 21 program;

30       FIG. 24 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for an alternative embodiment for user selection of a parameter limiter for a selected investment parameter;

35       FIG. 25 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for an alternative embodiment for user selection of

a parameter limiter for another selected investment parameter; and

FIG. 26 is a viewing screen layout of a split screen display for an alternative embodiment for user selection of a parameter limiter for still another selected investment parameter.

#### DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

The system and method of the present invention can be used for selection of a variety of financial instruments, such as stocks, bonds, mutual funds, options, futures, insurance and other financial products. By way of example, a preferred embodiment of the invention will be described herein for mutual fund applications.

With reference to FIG. 1, there is provided a system for selecting a manageable number of financial instruments from a universe of such instruments. System 40 is a computer system that includes a computer 41, a display 47, a computer input device 48 and a printer 49. Computer 41 includes a memory 42, a processor 43 and a memory access device 44. Memory 42 includes a data portion 42A and a control portion that includes a security search procedure 42B.

Memory access device 44 is operable to fetch program or control instructions from memory 42, to fetch data from memory data portion 42A for processor 43 and to perform operations on the data as directed by the program instructions.

Security search procedure 42B is operable to configure computer system 41 into a filter that performs filter passes of a mutual fund data base. The filter operates on the

mutual fund data base that can be accessed by memory access device 44 locally from memory data portion 42A or remotely via a communication medium (for example, the public telephone network, the internet, or other communication facility) from a mutual fund data base 45 or other data bases 46. A communications facility (not shown) enables communication with data bases 45 and/or 46.

The fund data is generally compiled and provided by a vendor either on CD ROM or via an on line service (not shown). The fund data includes a universe of funds and investment parameters for each fund. For example, a current data base available from Morningstar, Inc. provides data for more than 100 investment parameters for each of more than 9,000 funds.

Memory 42 includes any type of state of the art memory, as, for example, RAM, EPROM, magnetic tape or disk storage devices, optical storage devices, and the like and includes memory drives for such devices. In some preferred embodiments, memory data portion 42A includes a CD ROM that contains the data base for the universe of mutual funds. Security search procedure 42B may be resident in memory 42 or be contained on a CD-ROM, a magnetic disk or other portable memory media that can be inserted into a memory drive of memory 42.

Security search procedure 42B enables a user to select a manageable number of funds from the universe on an interactive basis. Security search procedure 42B enables the presentation of fund data via display 47 to the user for interactive selection by operation of computer input devices 48. Computer input devices 48 suitably include a keyboard and/or a point and click mouse or other cursor positioning and selection devices.

In accordance with the present invention, the fund data is presented to the user in a format that is easy to view, easy to use and easy to make quick selection of filter conditions for a fund search. This format is shown in FIG. 2 as using a viewing screen 50 of display 47 having first and second display areas 51 and 52 arranged in a split screen. Display area 51 contains control data for user selection in the fund search process. Display area 52 is generally used to display data about the financial instruments in either tabular or chart form. A significant feature of the present invention is to present in display area 52 a population distribution or histogram frequency of occurrence chart based on user selected control data. However, display area 52 may also contain some control data for selection purposes.

The control data in display area 51 include a plurality of filter criteria from which the user may select to form a filter condition. The filter criteria include a plurality of investment parameters 53, a plurality of parameter limiters 54 and criteria boxes 55. Investment parameters 53 are limited to a relatively small number selected from the entire set of investment parameters available from the fund data vendor. In the illustrated embodiment, 19 investment parameters are used and comprise the following:

- 1 Year (Yr) Total Return - percent per annum (% p. a.)
- 3 Yr Total Return - % p. a.
- 5 Yr Total Return - % p. a.
- 10 Yr Total Return - % p. a.
- 15 Yr Total Return - % p. a.
- Annual Yield - %
- Volatility vs. Standard and Poor (S&P) 500
- Morningstar (Mstar) Rating - stars
- Front Load - %
- Deferred Load - %

Expenses - %  
 Maximum (Max) 12b-1 Fee - %  
 Portfolio Turnover - %  
 Fund size - \$Mil  
 5 Manager Tenure - Yrs  
 Minimum (Min) Purchase - \$  
 Minimum Investment Retirement Account (Min IRA) - \$  
 Cash Position - %  
 Return-to-Risk Ratio

10 It is also understood that the number and choice of  
 investment parameters is a matter of design choice and can  
 vary from the number of and the specific parameters listed  
 above. However, the number of parameters is preferably  
 15 limited to a manageable number for display purposes as well  
 as for ease of use.

20 Parameter limiters 54 comprise a set of mathematical  
 operators as follows:

>	greater than
<	less than
=	equals
<=	equal to or less than
>=	equal to or greater than
<>	not equal to

25 It is understood that the number and choice of  
 parameter limiters is a matter of design choice and can vary  
 from the number of and the specific ones listed above.

30 There is one criteria box 55 for each investment  
 parameter 53. The user can select one or more of investment  
 parameters 53 by operation of computer input devices 48  
 (FIG. 1). For the illustrated example, the mouse is used to  
 position the cursor over the 5 Yr Total Return investment



parameter and clicked. This will highlight the 5 Yr Total Return investment parameter. To select a parameter limiter for the 5 Yr Total Return investment parameter, the cursor is positioned over the criteria box 55 for this parameter and clicked. This will highlight criteria box 55 associated with the 5 Yr Total Return investment parameter. A selected one of the parameter limiters and a desired number can then be entered in the selected box 55, for example, ">18" as shown in FIG. 5.

According to the present invention, a histogram chart 56 showing population or frequency of occurrence distribution for a selected or highlighted investment parameter is displayed in second area 52 of the viewing screen. Histogram 56 has the number of funds along its ordinate and a plurality of frequency of occurrence categories along its abscissa. There are five illustrated categories, but there could be more or less. These categories are a matter of choice and design. For the illustrated embodiment, these categories are: < 12%, 12% to 15%, 15% to 18%, 18% to 21%, and > 21%.

Thus, a user can view a histogram 56 for each parameter that is selected. This is a powerful aid to the user in the selection of investment parameters 53 and criteria 54 to establish filter conditions. Thus, by selecting only those funds with a greater than 18% total return for a five year period, the number of funds can be limited to 625 (the sum of the two right hand bars). This is quickly done by operating the input devices to insert ">18%" in the criteria box 55 adjacent the 5 Yr Total Return investment parameter.

First display area 51 also includes some control buttons or switches shown as a Run Screen button 57, PreScreen button 58, FundName button 59, a Run FundCompare button 60, a Table button 61 and a LINKS button 62. These

buttons are user operable for controlling operation of security search procedure 42B as described hereinafter.

5 A fund search typically comprises a sequence of n filter passes through the fund universe to provide n progressively smaller numbers or sets of funds until a manageable number of funds is presented to the user for analysis, investment or other purpose.

10 Each filter pass has a filter condition that is selected from the plurality of parameter limiters 54 and the plurality of investment parameters 53.

15 The method of searching a universe of funds according to the present invention is as follows:

20 (a) Configuring the processor 43, the memory 42, the memory access device 44, the viewing screen 50 and the computer input devices 48 to conduct the search.

25 (b) Presenting on viewing screen 50 of display 47 the investment parameters 53 and the parameter limiters 54. This allows the user to view all of the filter criteria at a glance so as to enable quick selection for forming a filter condition.

30 (c) Presenting on viewing screen 50 a histogram showing the population of the funds in different frequency of occurrence categories for a proposed filter condition of the  $i^{\text{th}}$  one of the filter passes. The proposed filter condition includes all filter conditions for previously performed filter passes as well as proposed new criteria for the  $i^{\text{th}}$  pass. This gives the user a powerful aid for filter condition  
35 selection as it can be seen at a glance what the fund distribution is across the frequency of occurrence

categories. In preferred embodiments, the plurality of investment parameters and parameter limiters and histogram are presented simultaneously on the viewing screen in display areas 52 and 52.

(d) Executing the proposed or  $i^{\text{th}}$  filter pass in response to a run command generated by user operation of the input device. The run command is generated by the security search procedure 42B in response to user operation of the Run Screen button 57 in FIG. 2.

(e) Repeating steps (a), (b) and (c) until the  $n^{\text{th}}$  filter pass has been performed.

(f) Optionally the  $n$  filter passes can be combined with the PreScreen investment category filter that is described below.

The invention will be best understood by considering a typical fund search that will be described with reference to FIGS. 2 through 20 for a sequence of  $n=5$  filter passes.

For the illustrated viewing screens, there are 3,836 funds in the fund universe as shown at 63 in display area 51. With computer input devices 48, the user selects the To PreScreen button 58. This causes the To Prescreen button 58 to be backlighted or other wise highlighted on viewing screen 50. This also causes security search procedure 42B to display in display area 52 a plurality of fund categories as shown at 64 in FIG. 3. This allows filtering by fund category. The user operates computer input devices 48 to select the Aggressive Growth and Growth fund categories. This will yield 1,387 funds as shown at 65 in display area 52. The user can further limit the filter pass by selecting a fund family as shown at 68. A select button 69 would then be used to register the selected fund family. For this

example a fund family is not selected. The user also has the option of aborting a PreScreen filter operation by using computer input devices 48 to operate a deactivate button 66. The user then initiates execution of the first filter pass  
5 by operating computer input devices 48 to select Run Screen button 57 or an activate button 67.

Security search procedure 42B then causes processor 43, memory 42, memory access device 44, computer input devices  
10 48 and viewing screen 50 configured as a filter to execute the first filter pass. This will revise each of the histograms based on the set of funds remaining after the first filter pass. To select the conditions for the second filter pass, the user by operation of computer input devices  
15 48 can select one or more investment parameters 53 to view a new histogram for that parameter. FIG. 4 shows the histogram for 5 Yr Total Return in display area 52. This histogram enables the user to see at a glance the population categories in which the Aggressive Growth and Growth funds  
20 are distributed so as to quickly make a choice of parameter limiters for the next filter pass.

The user, seeking high growth, selects those funds returning greater than 18% total return for five years.  
25 This is illustrated in FIG. 5 where the parameter limiter "> 18%" is inserted into the box adjacent the 5 Yr Total Return investment parameter. This will yield a set of 274 funds after the second filter pass. The user then initiates execution of the second filter pass by operating computer  
30 input devices 48 to select Run Screen button 57.

Security search procedure 42B then causes processor 43, memory 42, memory access device 44, computer input devices  
35 48 and viewing screen 50 to be configured as a filter to execute the second filter pass. This will revise each of the histograms based on the set of funds remaining after the

second filter pass. To select the conditions for the third filter pass, the user by operation of computer input devices 48 can select one or more investment parameters 53 to view a new histogram for that parameter. FIG. 6 shows the  
 5 histograms for 5 Yr Total Return in display area 52. FIGS. 7 and 8 show histograms for the Morningstar ratings and Front Load percentages.

The user, deciding to limit risk and cost somewhat,  
 10 selects a Morningstar rating of 4 or more and a Front Load cost of zero. These criteria selections are entered in the criteria boxes 55 by user operation of computer input devices 48 as shown in display area 51 of FIG. 6. These  
 15 filter conditions will yield a set of 93 funds after filtering. The user then initiates execution of the third filter pass by operating computer input devices 48 to select Run Screen button 57.

Security search procedure 42B then causes processor 43,  
 20 memory 42, memory access device 44, computer input devices 48 and viewing screen 50 to be configured as a filter to execute the third filter pass. This will revise each of the histograms based on the set of funds remaining after the third filter pass. To select the conditions for the fourth  
 25 filter pass, the user by operation of computer input devices 48 can select one or more investment parameters 53 to view a new histogram for that parameter. FIG. 9 shows the histograms for the 5 Yr Total Return investment parameter in display area 52. FIGS. 10 through 13 show histograms for  
 30 the Morningstar ratings, Front Load percentages, Range of Operating Expense and Range of Portfolio Turnover investment parameters.

The user, deciding to limit cost further and to limit  
 35 taxes, selects a fund operating expense equal to or less than 0.9% and a Portfolio turnover equal to or less than

75%. These criteria selections are entered in the criteria boxes 55 by user operation of computer input devices 48 as shown in display area 51 of FIG. 9. These filter conditions will yield a set of 22 funds after filtering. The user then initiates execution of the fourth filter pass by operating computer input devices 48 to select Run Screen button 57.

Security search procedure 42B then causes processor 43, memory 42, memory access device 44, computer input devices 48 and viewing screen 50 configured as a filter to execute the fourth filter pass. This will revise each of the histograms based on the set of funds remaining after the fourth filter pass. To select the conditions for the fifth filter pass, the user by operation of computer input devices 48 can select one or more investment parameters 53 to view a new histogram for that parameter. FIG. 14 shows the histograms for the 5 Yr Total Return investment parameter in display area 52. FIGS. 15 through 20 show histograms for the Morningstar ratings, Front Load percentages, Range of Operating Expense, Range of Portfolio Turnover, Range of Manager Turnover and Minimum Purchase investment parameters.

The user, deciding in favor of fund management experience and moderate minimum purchases, selects fund manager tenure of greater than 3 years and a minimum purchase equal to or less than \$10,000. These criteria selections are entered in the criteria boxes 55 by user operation of computer input devices 48 as shown in display area 51 of FIG. 20. These filter conditions will yield a set of 12 funds after filtering. The user then initiates execution of the fifth filter pass by operating computer input devices 48 to select Run Screen button 57.

The user by operating the computer input devices 48 can now select the Table button 61 (FIG. 2) to display the investment parameter data for each of the 12 funds. If

desired, the user can have the tabular data printed via printer 49 of FIG. 1.

The foregoing fund search leaves the user with a manageable number of 12 funds. With practice, the user will learn to combine filter passes so as to use multiple investment parameters and criteria to limit early round filter passes.

The security search procedure 42B can be designed to run in any suitable application platform such as a spread sheet, data base and the like. In a preferred embodiment, security search procedure 42B is designed to run in the EXCEL spread sheet application, available from Microsoft Corporation of Redmond, Washington.

In the user interactive apparatus described so far, to assign a parameter limiter to a selected one of investment parameters 53, the user must select one of the parameter limiters 54, optionally select an associated number and insert these selections into the criteria box 55 associated with the selected investment parameter. For example, FIG. 5 shows the user has selected ">15" as a parameter limiter and inserted it into the box 55 for the 5 YR Total Return investment parameter.

In FIGS. 24 through 26 there is shown a short cut technique for user selection of a parameter limiter for a selected investment parameter.

FIG. 24 shows in display area 52 for investment parameter 5 YR Total Return a histogram 56 that has a plurality of frequency of occurrence category display elements shown as bars 156, 157, 158, 159 and 160. Associated with bars 157, 158, 159 and 160 are a plurality of limiter actuators 167, 168, 169 and 170, respectively.

Assigned to each limiter actuator 167 through 170 is a parameter limiter, greater than, as illustrated by the symbol ">" shown in each of the limiter actuator boxes 167 through 170: This assignment is made as a matter of design choice. For example, the assignment may be based on the limiter that the user is expected to make for the selected investment parameter.

Each limiter actuator 167 through 170 is disposed on viewing screen 50 in proximity to a number associated with the corresponding display element. Thus, of the two numbers in the phrase, "15% to 18%", for display element 158, limiter actuator 168 is in proximity to the nearest of the two numbers, 15. To select ">15" as a parameter limiter for the 5 YR Total Return investment parameter, the user operates computer input devices 48 to select limiter actuator 168 which automatically inserts ">15" in the box 55 associated with the 5 YR Total Return investment parameter as shown in FIG. 24.

FIG. 25 shows a viewing screen upon which is presented histogram 56 for the Volatility vs. S&P 500 investment parameter. Histogram 56 has display elements 156 through 161. Limiter actuators 167 through 171 are presented in association with display elements 157 through 161, respectively. As shown in FIG. 25, the parameter limiter, "<=" is assigned to each of limiter actuators 167 through 171. To select "<=0.75" as a parameter limiter for the Volatility vs. S&P 500 investment parameter, the user operates computer input devices 48 to select limiter actuator 168 which automatically inserts "<=0.75" in the box 55 associated with the Volatility vs. S&P 500 investment parameter as shown in FIG. 25.

FIG. 26 shows a viewing screen upon which is presented histogram 56 for the Front End Loads investment parameter.



Histogram 56 has display elements 156 through 159. Limiter actuators 167 through 169 are presented in association with display elements 157 through 159, respectively. As shown in FIG. 26, the parameter limiter, "=" is assigned to limiter actuator 167 and the parameter element "<=" is assigned to each of limiter actuators 168 and 169. To select "<=4" as a parameter limiter for the Front End Loads investment parameter, the user operates computer input devices 48 to select limiter actuator 168 which automatically inserts "<=4" in the box 55 associated with the Front End Loads investment parameter as shown in FIG. 26.

Security search procedure 42B is shown in FIGS. 21 through 23 as having a Fundscreen portion 70, a PreScreen portion 100, a FundName portion 120 and a FundCompare portion 130.

Fundscreen portion 70 is initiated by user selection of security search procedure 42B from a menu of applications stored in computer 41. When so selected, Fundscreen is entered via a start box 71. Control passes to initializing box 72 which serves to initialize the hardware and software of computer 41 for configuring processor 43, memory 42, memory access device 44, display 47, and computer input devices 48 as a filter. This will enable the presentation on viewing screen 50 in FIG. 2 of the split screen with the control data in display area 51.

After initialization, Fundscreen 70 enters a PreScreen status box 73. In the preferred embodiment, PreScreen 100 is an optional feature that may or may not be used by the user. PreScreen status is a PreScreen filter condition that is either a default filter condition or the filter condition used for the last performed filter process. If such filter condition is acceptable, the status is okay.

If PreScreen status is not okay (user desires a different PreScreen filter condition), the user can select PreScreen button 58 of FIG. 2. Control passes to PreScreen box 100. Referring to FIGS. 3 and 22, PreScreen 100 is entered via start box 101 to PreScreen enabled box 102. At this point, the PreScreen fund category data is displayed on display area 52 of viewing screen 50. PreScreen 100 now awaits user selection of deactivate button 66, investment categories and/or fund families.

If the user decides at this point not to use the PreScreen filter option, deactivate button 66 is selected by operation of computer input devices 48 as indicated at a disable PreScreen function box 104. PreScreen 100 then will deactivate and return control to Fundscreen 70.

On the other hand if a PreScreen filter operation is to be used, control passes to a select by investment categories box 103. If the user decides to select categories of investment, control passes to a choose categories box 105. The user now selects one or more fund categories from the list 64 in FIG. 3 by operation of computer input devices 48. Control then passes to a select family box 106. If the user decides not to select a family, he actuates activate button 67 (FIG. 3) and the chosen categories are run as a PreScreen filter at run activate box 107. Control is then returned to Fund Screen.

If the user had decided at select family box 106 to select a fund family, control passes to a choose fund family box 108. Control also passes to choose fund family box 108 if the user decides at select by investment categories box 103 not to select a category. The user now selects a fund family from the list at 68 (FIG. 3) by operating computer input devices 48. Control then passes to an enable selection box 109 that registers the selected fund family.

The user then actuates activate button 67 (FIG. 3) and the chosen categories (if any) and the selected fund family are run as a PreScreen filter at run activate box 107. Control is then returned to Fund Screen.

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Referring again to FIG. 21, control is returned from PreScreen to box 73. Assuming user satisfaction with the PreScreen status, control will pass to box 74. At this point, the user can form a proposed filter condition for the next filter pass by selecting an investment parameter 53. The user may now choose to view background information as at boxes 75A and 75B. This is accomplished at Box 75B by operation of the Table button 61 (FIG. 2). This will cause the spreadsheet of investment parameters to be displayed for all funds remaining in the search.

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Control then passes to Box 76. The user can now select a parameter limiter to limit the investment parameter. The limiter will be displayed in criteria boxes 55 of display area 51. For example, In FIG. 5 limiter ">18", is displayed in criteria box 55 for investment parameter 5 Yr Total Return. When a proposed filter condition is acceptable, the user operates the Run Screen button 57 (FIG. 2). This executes the filter pass. This results in new charts being generated for each investment parameter based on all filter passes performed so far in the filtering sequence.

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Control then passes to box 77 for decision as to the need for any more investment parameters for this filter pass. If yes, control is returned to box 74 for selection of another investment parameter under the control of boxes 74 through 77. If no, control passes to box 78 which executes the filter pass when the user operates the Run Screen button 57.

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Control passes to box 79 for a decision as to whether the filtered fund set is to be compared with a control group of funds that can be user selected by fund name.

5        If the user does not want to use the control group features of FundName 120 or FundCompare 130, control passes to box 81. Box 81 is a decision operation that allows the user to make a final determination whether the fund search results are satisfactory. If no, control is returned to box 10 73 for another filter pass. FIGS. 6 through 20 show charts for selected multiple investment parameters 53 and parameter limiters 54. If yes, control passes to decision box 82.

15        At decision box 82, the user needs to decide if additional information is desired from other resources. If no, the fund search is over as signified by end box 83. If yes, control is passed via a Links feature 84 that permits linkage to other data bases 46 (FIG. 1).

20        If the user chooses to use the control group feature at box 79, To FundName button 59 (FIG. 2) is activated. Control passes to box 80 for a user decision as to whether to revise the control group. The control group is a group of funds selected by the user for comparison with the 25 filtered set of funds provided by the fund search. The control group is displayed to the user. If the control group is satisfactory, control passes to FundCompare 130.

30        If it is desired to alter the control group, control passes to FundName 120. Referring to FIG. 23, FundName is entered at start box 121 from either Fundscreen 70 or FundCompare 130. Control passes to box 122 for a decision as to whether the current control group is okay. If so control is passed to FundCompare 130. If not, control 35 passes to boxes 123 through 127 for changing the control group by adding or deleting funds.

At box 123, if the user wants to add a fund, control passes to box 124 where the user is enabled to add a fund by using computer input devices 48 to select funds by name from a displayed list for addition to the control group. Control is then returned to box 122.

At Box 123, if the user wants to delete funds, control passes to box 125. If the user wants to delete all funds from the control group, control passes to box 127. The user is then enabled to operate a Run FundClear button that is displayed with the control group of funds. Box 127 respond by deleting all funds from the control group. Control then returns to box 122.

If the decision at box 125 is no, control passes to decision box 126 for a user decision to delete a single fund. If yes, the user selects the fund on the displayed list and operates a delete fund button also displayed with the control group list. This acts to delete the selected fund and return control to box 122. Control continues to circulate in the loop formed by boxes 122 through 126 until the current control group is okay at box 122. When this happens, control is passed to the Fund Compare box 130 (FIGS. 21 and 23).

The FundCompare box serves to compare the filtered funds with the funds of the control group in detail or in summary fashion.

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Security search procedure 42B can be stored in the internal memory of computer 41. Alternatively, security search procedure 42B can be a memory media, such as a memory disc or other storage device that is arranged to control computer 41, display device 47 and computer input devices 48

to search the universe of funds. In this form of the invention, the memory media includes:

5 (a) means for configuring computer system 40 into a filter for performing filter passes through a security data base;

10 (b) means for controlling the filter to present on the viewing screen the pluralities of investment parameters and of parameter limiters that are selectable by user operation of computer input devices 48 to form a proposed filter condition;

15 (c) means for controlling the filter to present on the viewing screen a histogram showing the population of the funds in different frequency of occurrence categories for a proposed filter condition of the  $i^{\text{th}}$  one of said filter passes. The proposed filter condition includes (i) at least one criteria for one or  
20 more of said investment parameters selected by user operation of computer input devices 48 and (ii) all filter conditions for previously performed ones of the filter passes;

25 (d) means for controlling the filter to execute the proposed or  $i^{\text{th}}$  filter pass in response to a run command generated by user operation of computer input devices 48;

30 (e) means for causing means (b), means (c) and means (d) to repeat until the  $n^{\text{th}}$  filter pass has been performed; and

35 (f) optional means for combining the  $n$  filter passes with PreScreen 100 or other investment category filter.

In a preferred embodiment of the memory media invention, investment parameters 53 and parameter limiters 54 are presented in area 51 of the viewing screen and  
5 histogram 56 is presented in area 52 of the viewing screen.

The present invention having been thus described with particular reference to the preferred forms thereof, it will be obvious that various changes and modifications may be  
10 made therein without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention as defined in the appended claims.

## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. User interactive apparatus for conducting a search of a data base containing data for a universe of financial instruments, said search including the performance of n filter passes of said data for said universe, said apparatus comprising:

a computer system including a processor, a memory, a viewing screen, a computer input device and a financial instrument search procedure, said financial instrument search procedure operating said processor to conduct said search of said data base in response to user operation of said computer input device, wherein prior to an  $i^{\text{th}}$  filter pass, a plurality of filter criteria for said financial instruments are presented on said viewing screen for user selection of at least one of said criteria as a proposed filter condition by operation of said computer input device, where  $i$  is an integer from 1 and  $n$ , and wherein a population chart for said selected proposed filter condition is presented on said viewing screen, said population chart showing the population of said financial instruments in different categories for said proposed filter condition as an aid to the user for selecting one or more of said filter criteria for said  $i^{\text{th}}$  filter pass.

2. The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said population chart is a histogram and said categories are frequency of occurrence categories.

3. The apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said filter criteria include a plurality of investment parameters, there being a different histogram for each investment parameter, said investment parameters being selectable by user



operation of said computer input device for selecting said histogram for presentation on said viewing screen.

4. The apparatus according to claim 3, wherein said plurality of filter criteria further includes a plurality of parameter limiters that are presented on said viewing screen.

5. The apparatus according to claim 4, wherein said plurality of parameter limiters includes two or more mathematical operators selected from the group that includes equality, inequality, equal to or greater than, equal to or less than, and not equal to.

6. The apparatus according to claim 5, wherein a filter pass run activator is presented on said viewing screen, said filter run activator being user operable to cause said processor, memory and memory access device to execute said ith filter pass.

7. The apparatus according to claim 6, wherein said financial instrument search procedure includes an investment category filter for filtering said universe of financial instruments by a set of investment categories.

8. The apparatus according to claim 7, wherein an investment category filter activator is presented on said viewing screen, said investment category filter activator being user operable to select an investment category filter pass.

9. The apparatus according to claim 3, wherein said histogram and said plurality of investment parameters are presented simultaneously on said viewing screen.

10. The apparatus according to claim 4, wherein said histogram and said plurality of investment parameters are presented simultaneously on said viewing screen.

11. The apparatus according to claim 10, wherein said histogram, all of said investment parameters and all of said parameter limiters are simultaneously presented on said viewing screen.

12. The apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said viewing screen includes first and second display areas; and

wherein said investment parameters are presented in said first display area and said histogram is presented in said second display area.

13. The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein said parameter limiters are presented in said first display area.

14. The apparatus according to claim 13, wherein said areas are presented in a split screen format.

15. The apparatus according to claim 14, wherein a filter pass run activator is presented in said first display area, said filter run activator being user operable to cause said processor, memory and memory access device to execute said filter pass.

16. The apparatus according to claim 15, wherein said financial instrument search procedure includes an investment category filter for filtering said universe of financial instruments by a set of investment categories.

17. The apparatus according to claim 16, wherein an investment category filter activator is displayed on said viewing screen, said investment category filter activator

being user actuated by user operation of said computer input device to select an investment category filter pass.

18. A method of searching a universe of financial instruments by performing n filter passes of said universe with a computer having a processor, a memory, a viewing screen and a computer input device, each said filter pass having a filter condition, said method comprising:

(a) presenting on said viewing screen a plurality of investment parameters, at least one of said investment parameters being selectable by user operation of said computer input device as a proposed filter condition;

(b) presenting on said viewing screen a population chart showing the population of said financial instruments in different categories for said proposed filter condition of an  $i^{\text{th}}$  one of said filter passes, where i is an integer from 1 to n, said proposed filter condition including (a) at least one investment parameter selected by user operation of said computer input device and (b) all filter conditions for previously performed ones of said filter passes;

(c) executing said proposed filter pass in response to a run command generated by user operation of said computer input device; and

(d) repeating steps (a), (b) and (c) until the  $n^{\text{th}}$  filter pass has been performed.

19. The method according to claim 18, wherein said population chart is a histogram and said categories are frequency of occurrence categories, and wherein steps (a) and (b) concurrently present said plurality of investment parameters and said histogram on said viewing screen.

20. The method according to claim 19, further comprising:

(e) presenting on said viewing screen a parameter limiter, said parameter limiter being user selectable to limit a selected investment parameter in forming said proposed filter condition.

21. The method according to claim 20, wherein said parameter limiter is one of a plurality of parameter limiters, said plurality of parameter limiters being presented on said viewing screen.

22. The method according to claim 21, wherein said plurality of investment parameters and said plurality of parameter limiters are presented in a first area of said screen and said histogram is presented in a second area of said screen.

23. The method according to claim 22, wherein said n filter passes are combined with an additional filter pass that has filter conditions selected from a plurality of investment categories for said financial instruments.

24. A memory media for controlling a computer to search a universe of financial instruments by performing n filter passes of said universe, said computer having a viewing screen and a computer input device, each said filter pass employing a filter condition, said memory media comprising:

means for controlling said computer to perform the following steps:

(a) presenting on said viewing screen a plurality of investment parameters, said investment parameters being selectable by user operation of said computer input device;

(b) presenting on said viewing screen a population chart showing the population of said financial instruments in different categories for a proposed filter condition of an  $i^{\text{th}}$  one of said filter passes, where  $i$  is an integer from 1 to  $n$ , said proposed filter condition including (i) at least one investment parameter selected by user operation of said computer input device and (ii) all filter conditions for previously performed ones of said filter passes;

(c) executing said proposed filter pass in response to a run command generated by user operation of said computer input device; and

(d) repeating steps (a), (b) and (c) to repeat until the  $n^{\text{th}}$  filter pass has been performed.

25. A memory media according to claim 24, wherein said population chart is a histogram and said categories are frequency of occurrence categories.

26. A memory media according to claim 25, wherein said means for controlling causes said computer to perform the following further step:

(e) presenting on said viewing screen a parameter limiter, said parameter limiter being user selectable to limit a selected investment parameter in forming said proposed filter condition.

27. The method according to claim 26, wherein said parameter limiter is one of a plurality of parameter limiters, said plurality of parameter limiters being presented on said viewing screen.

28. The computer media according to claim 27, wherein steps (a) and (e) present said plurality of investment parameters and said plurality of parameter limiters in a first area of said viewing screen and said histogram in a second area of said viewing screen.

29. The computer media according to claim 28, wherein said n filter passes are combined with an additional filter pass that has a filter condition selected from a plurality of investment categories for said financial instruments.

30. User interactive apparatus for conducting a search of a data base containing data for a universe of financial instruments, said search including the performance of a filter pass of said data for said universe, said apparatus comprising:

a computer including a processor, a memory, a viewing screen, a computer input device and a financial instrument search procedure, said financial instrument search procedure configuring said processor to operate said memory and said viewing screen to conduct said search of said data base in response to user operation of said computer input device, wherein a plurality of investment parameters for said financial instruments is presented on said viewing screen for user selection of at least one of said investment parameters as a proposed filter condition by operation of said computer input device, and wherein a population chart for said selected proposed filter condition is presented on said viewing screen, said population chart showing the population of said financial instruments in different categories for said proposed filter condition as an aid to the user for selecting one or more of said investment parameters for said filter pass.

30. The apparatus according to claim 29, wherein said population chart is a histogram and said categories are frequency of occurrence categories.

31. The apparatus according to claim 30, wherein there is a different histogram for each investment parameter, said investment parameters being selectable by user operation of said computer input device for selecting said histogram for presentation on said viewing screen.

32. The apparatus according to claim 31, wherein a plurality of parameter limiters is presented on said viewing screen, said parameter limiters being selectable by user operation of said computer input device for selecting one of said parameter limiters to limit a selected investment parameter for said proposed filter condition.

33. The apparatus according to claim 32, wherein said plurality of parameter limiters includes two or more mathematical operators selected from the group that includes equality, inequality, equal to or greater than, equal to or less than, and not equal to.

34. The apparatus according to claim 33, wherein said histogram and said plurality of investment parameters are presented simultaneously on said viewing screen.

35. The apparatus according to claim 34, wherein a first one of said categories for a selected investment parameter is presented as a display element of said histogram;

wherein a number is presented on said viewing screen in association with said display element;

wherein a first limiter activator for a parameter limiter is presented on said viewing screen in association with said number; and

wherein said first limiter activator is user operable to cause said processor, memory and memory access device to select said parameter limiter and said number, whereby said proposed filter condition is formed by said parameter limiter, said number and said selected investment parameter.

36. The apparatus according to claim 35, wherein said histogram and said selected investment parameter are simultaneously presented on said viewing screen; and

wherein upon user operation of said first actuator, said parameter limiter and said number are presented on said viewing screen in association with said selected investment parameter.

37. The apparatus according to claim 36, wherein said parameter limiter is one of a plurality of parameter limiters, said plurality of parameter limiters being presented on said viewing screen.

38. The apparatus according to claim 37, wherein said viewing screen includes first and second display areas; and

wherein said investment parameters are presented in said first display area and said histogram is presented in said second display area.

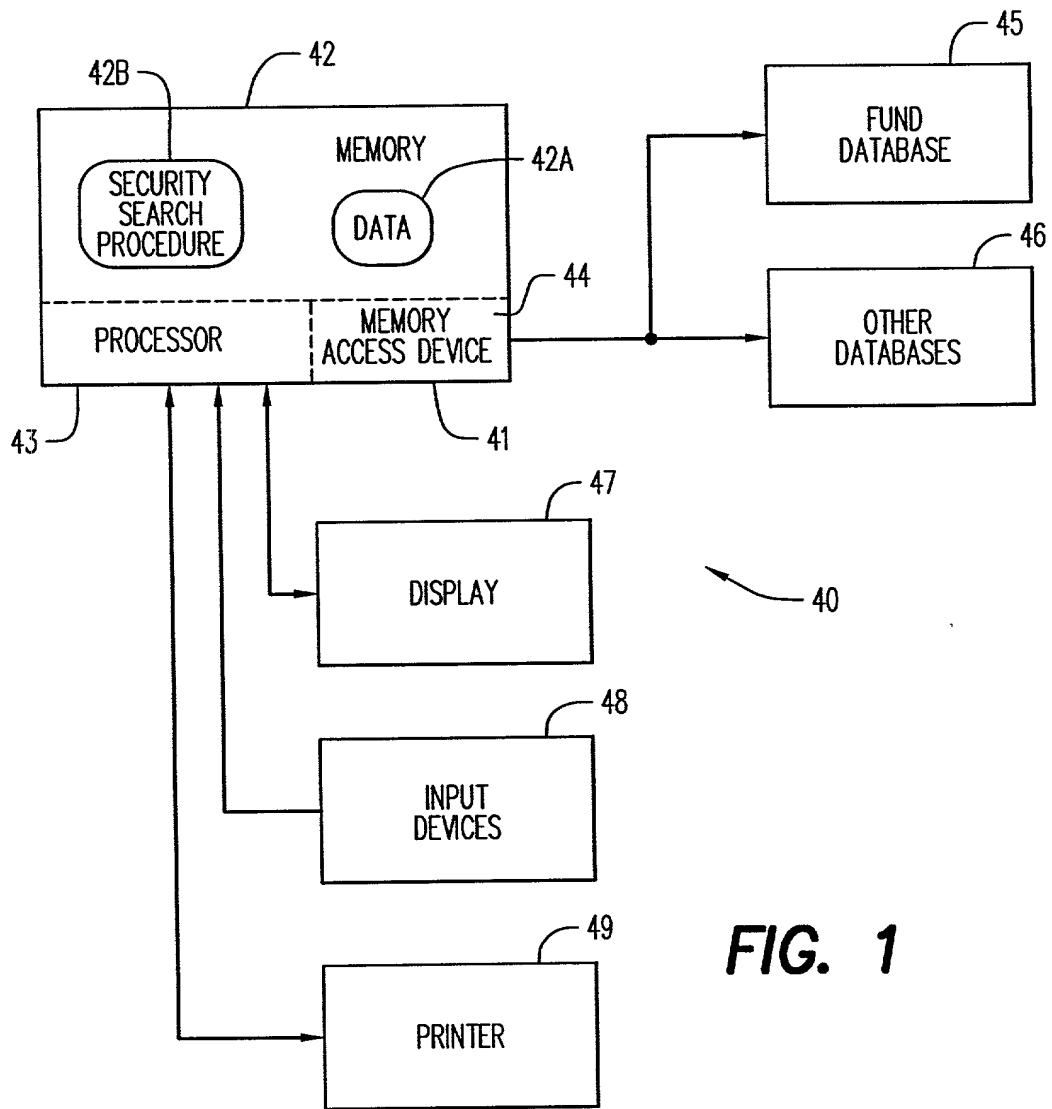
39. The apparatus according to claim 38, wherein said parameter limiters are presented in said first display area.

40. The apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said areas are presented in a split screen format.



**ABSTRACT OF DISCLOSURE**

A user interactive apparatus for searching a universe of financial instruments such as stocks, bonds, funds and the like. The search is conducted with a filtering process that involves performing n filter passes of the universe with a computer system having a viewing screen, an input device and an investment selection program. The filter condition for each filter is from a plurality of parameter limiters and a plurality of investment parameters. The pluralities of criteria and of parameters are presented in one area of the viewing screen. The program enables a user to select the filter condition for the  $i^{\text{th}}$  filter pass from the displayed criteria and parameters by operation of the input device. A histogram is then displayed in a second area of the viewing screen as an aid to the user in making filter condition selections. The histogram shows the population of financial instruments in different frequency of occurrence categories for the user selections. The  $i^{\text{th}}$  filter pass is executed upon a command provided in response to user operation of the input device. The process is repeated until the  $n^{\text{th}}$  filter pass has been performed.



**FIG. 1**



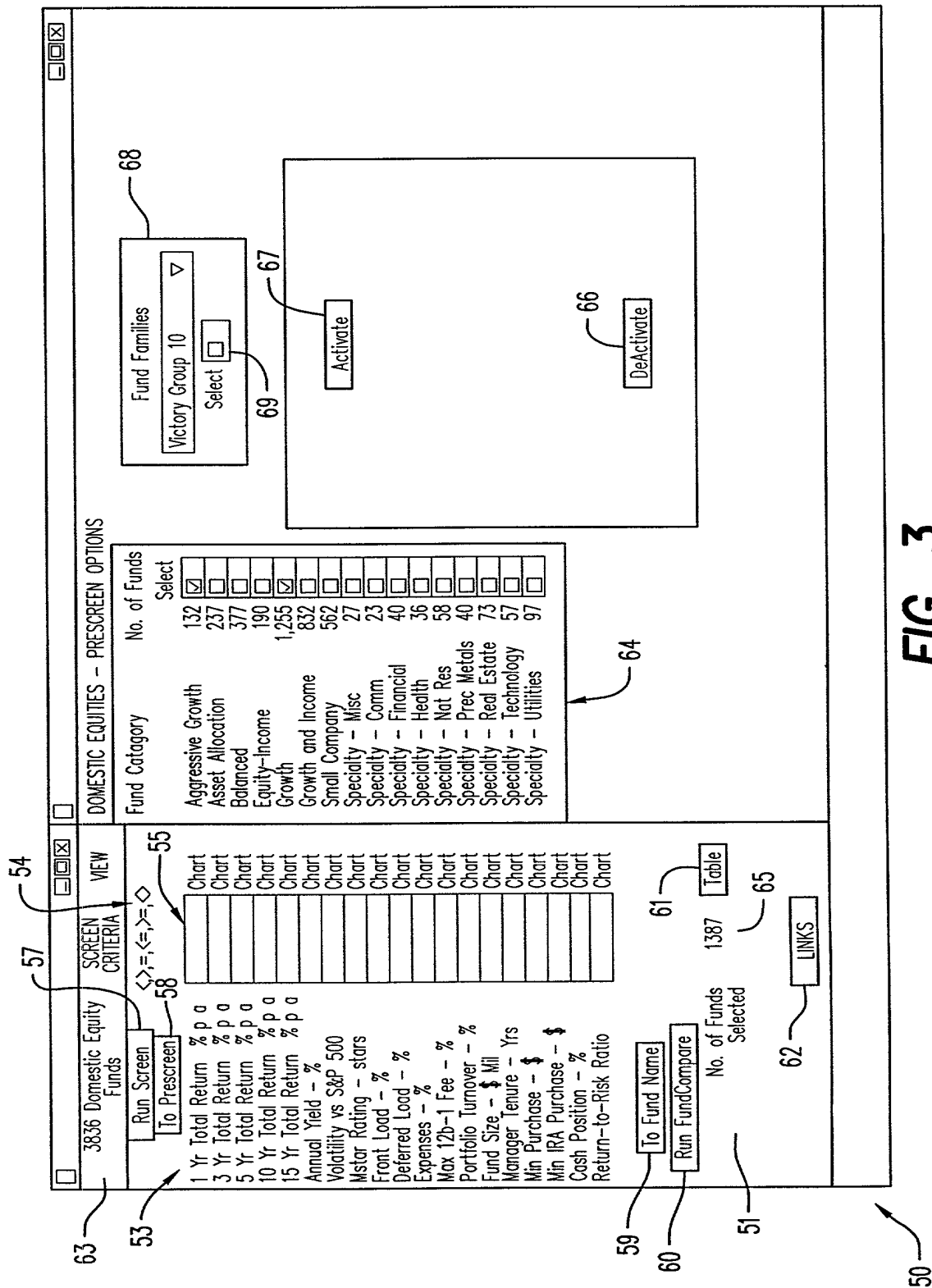


FIG. 3

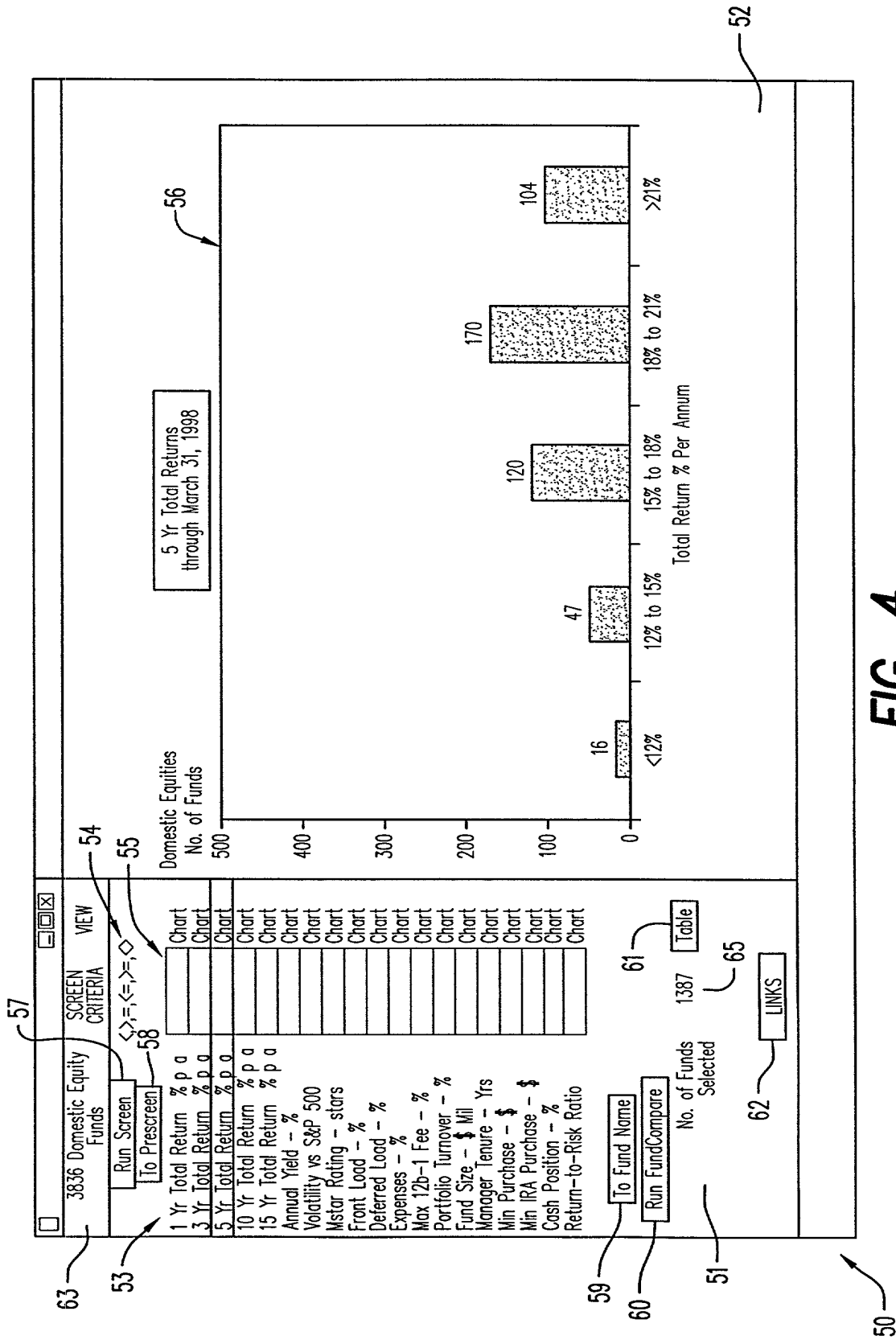


FIG. 4

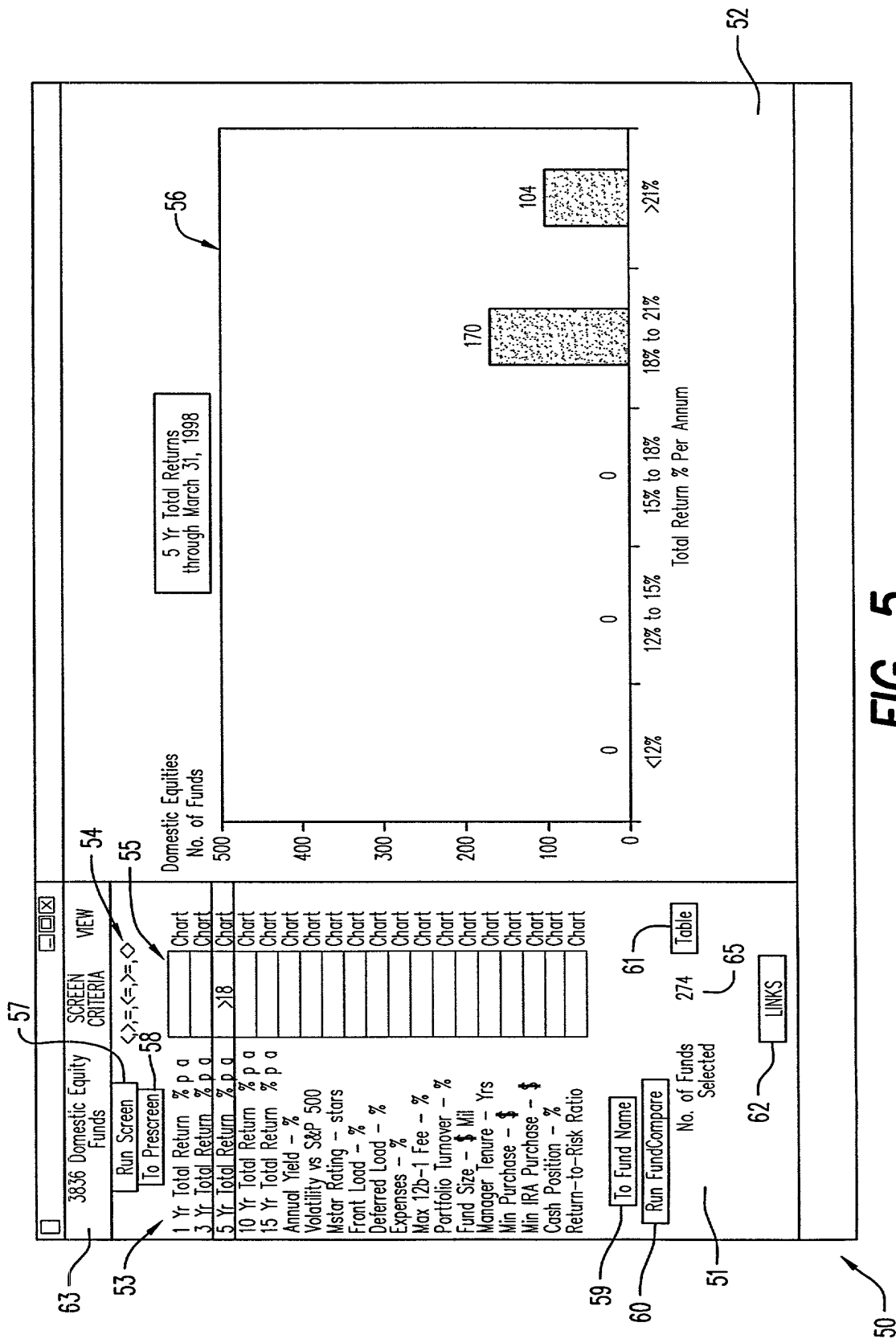


FIG. 5

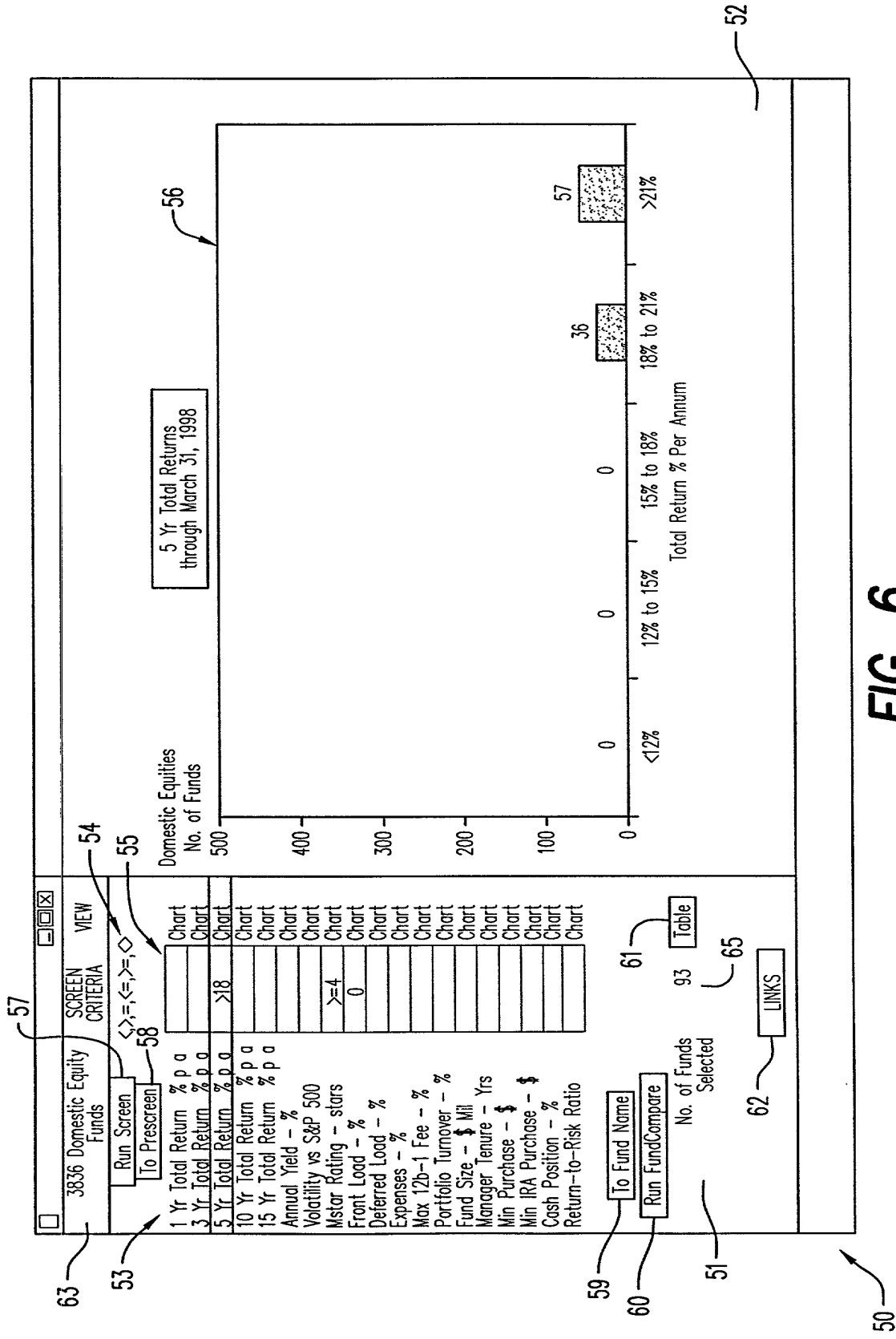
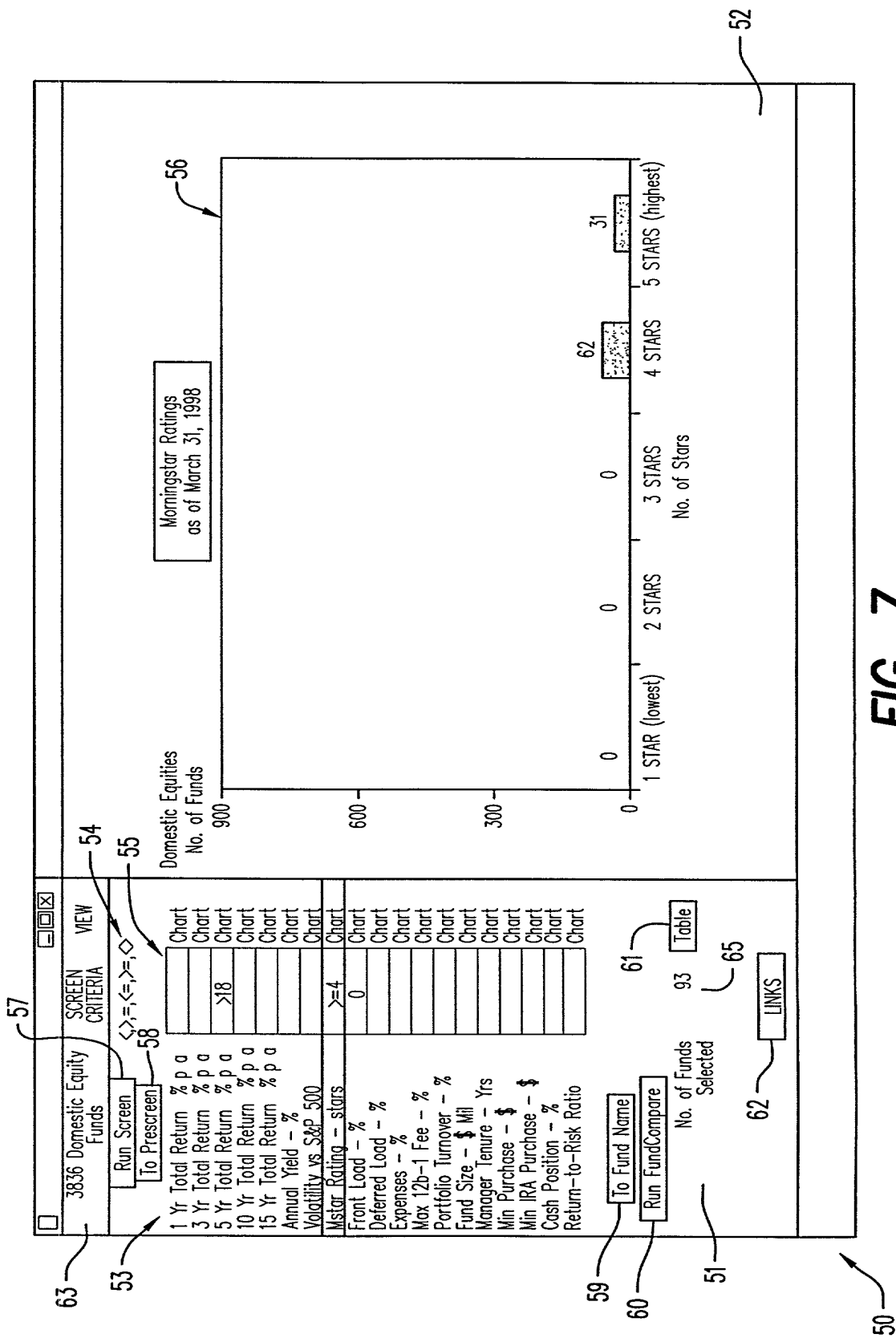
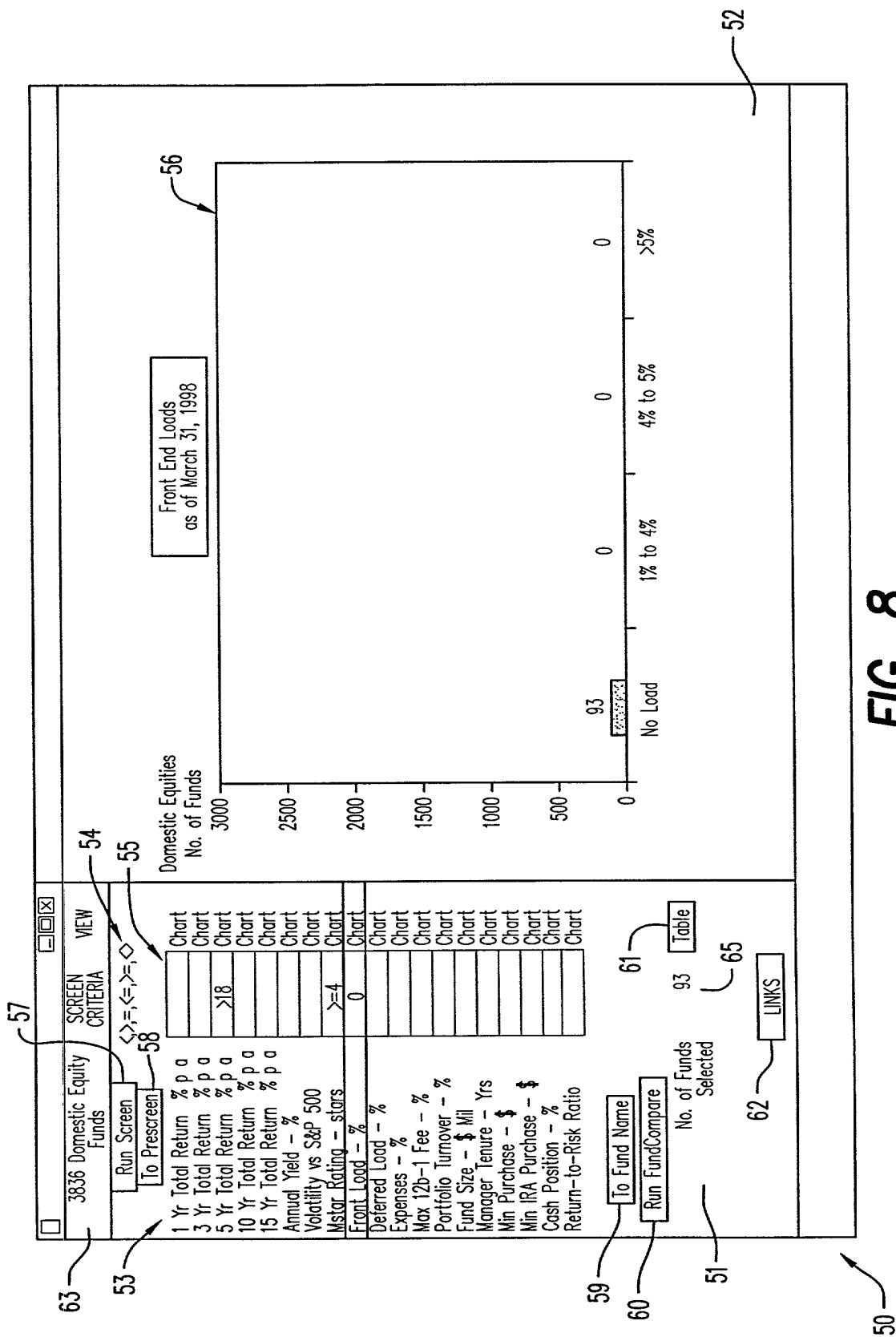
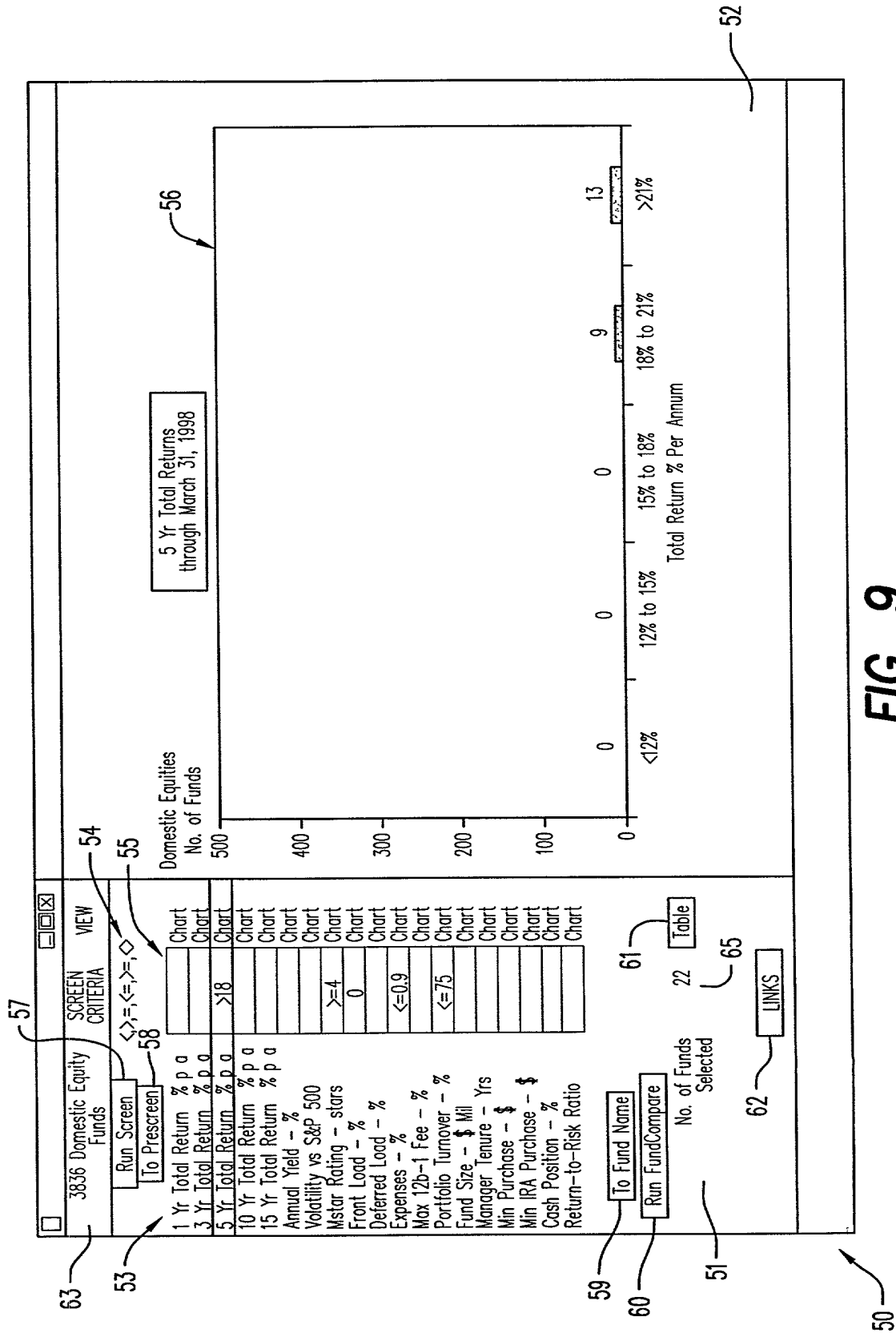


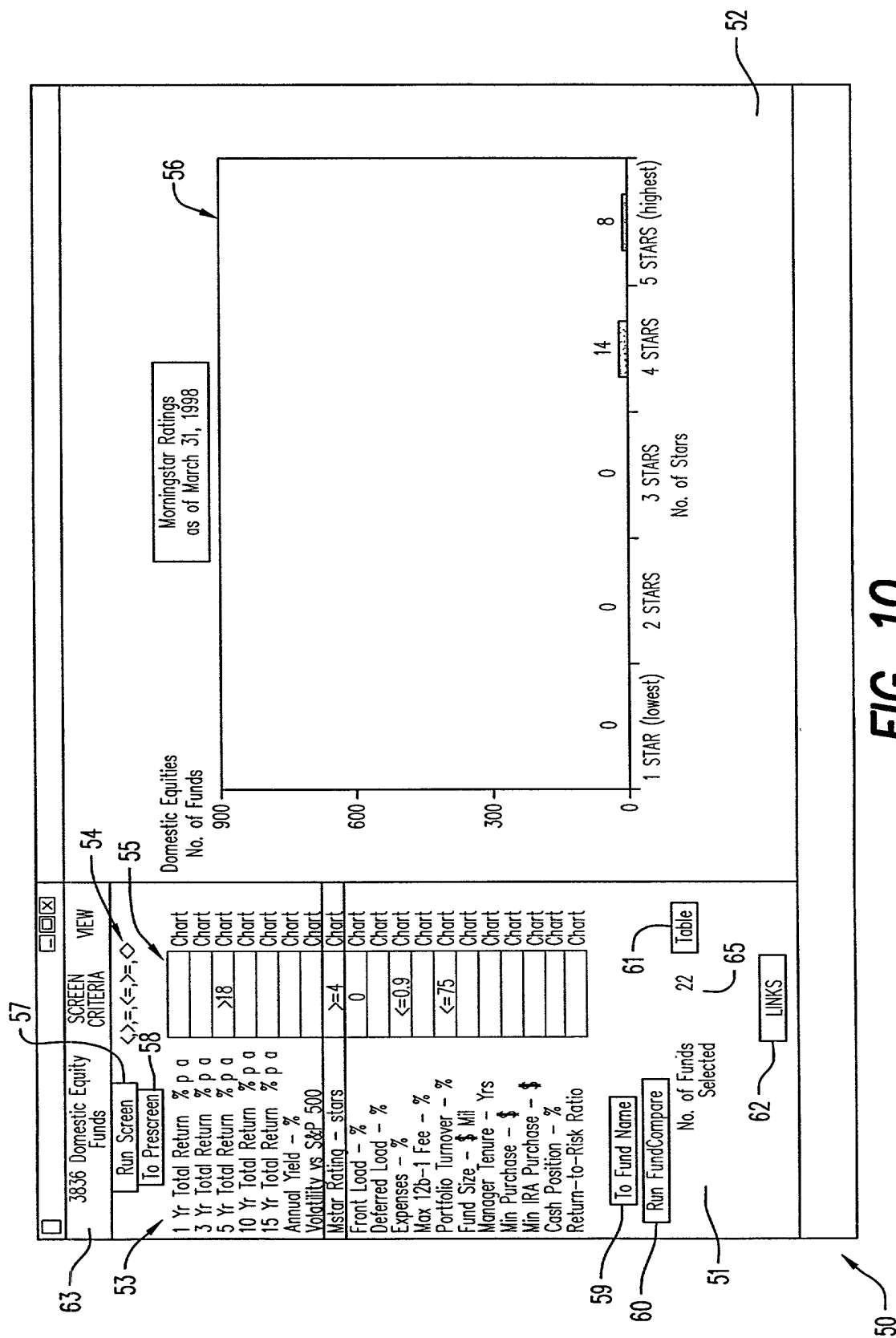
FIG. 6













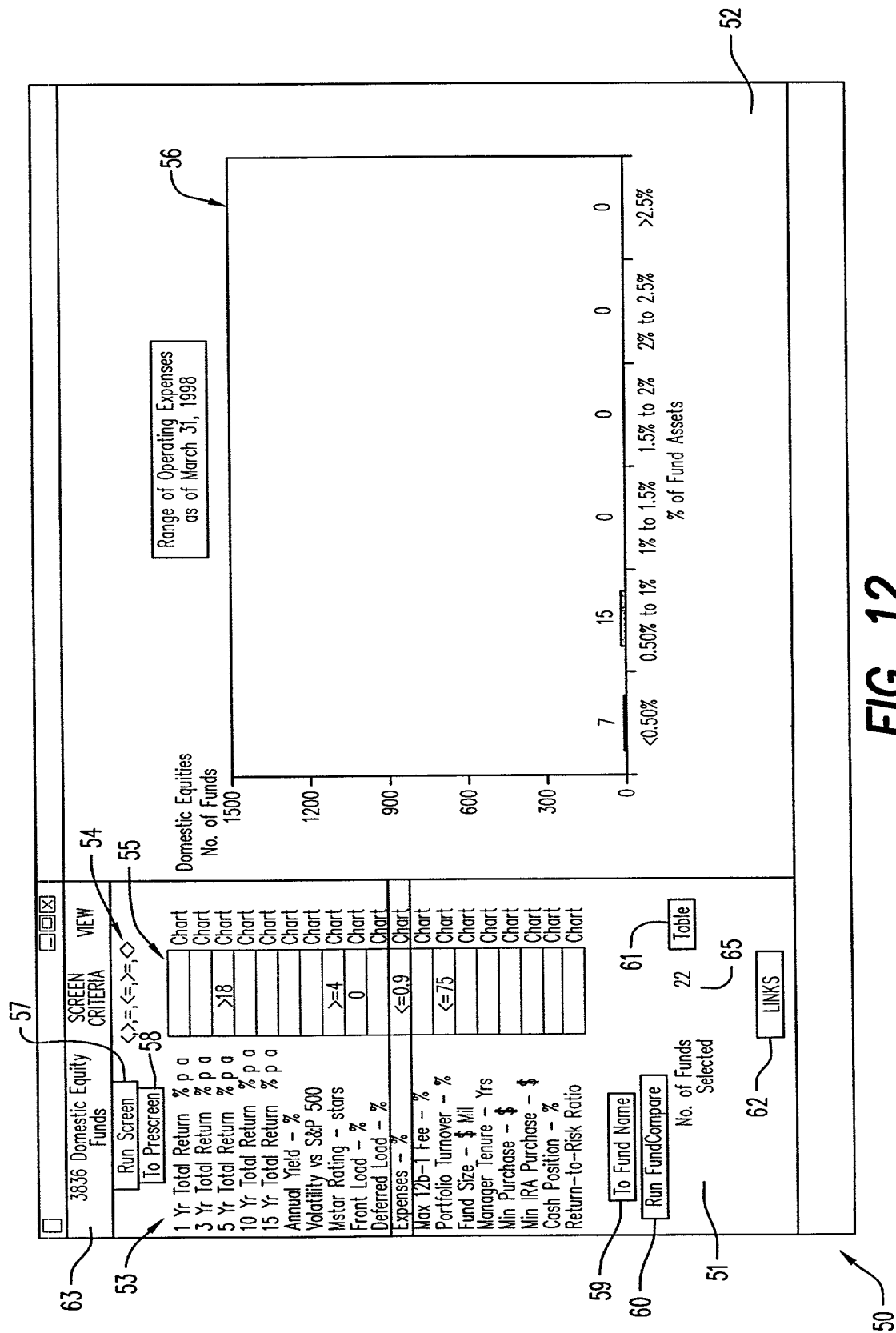
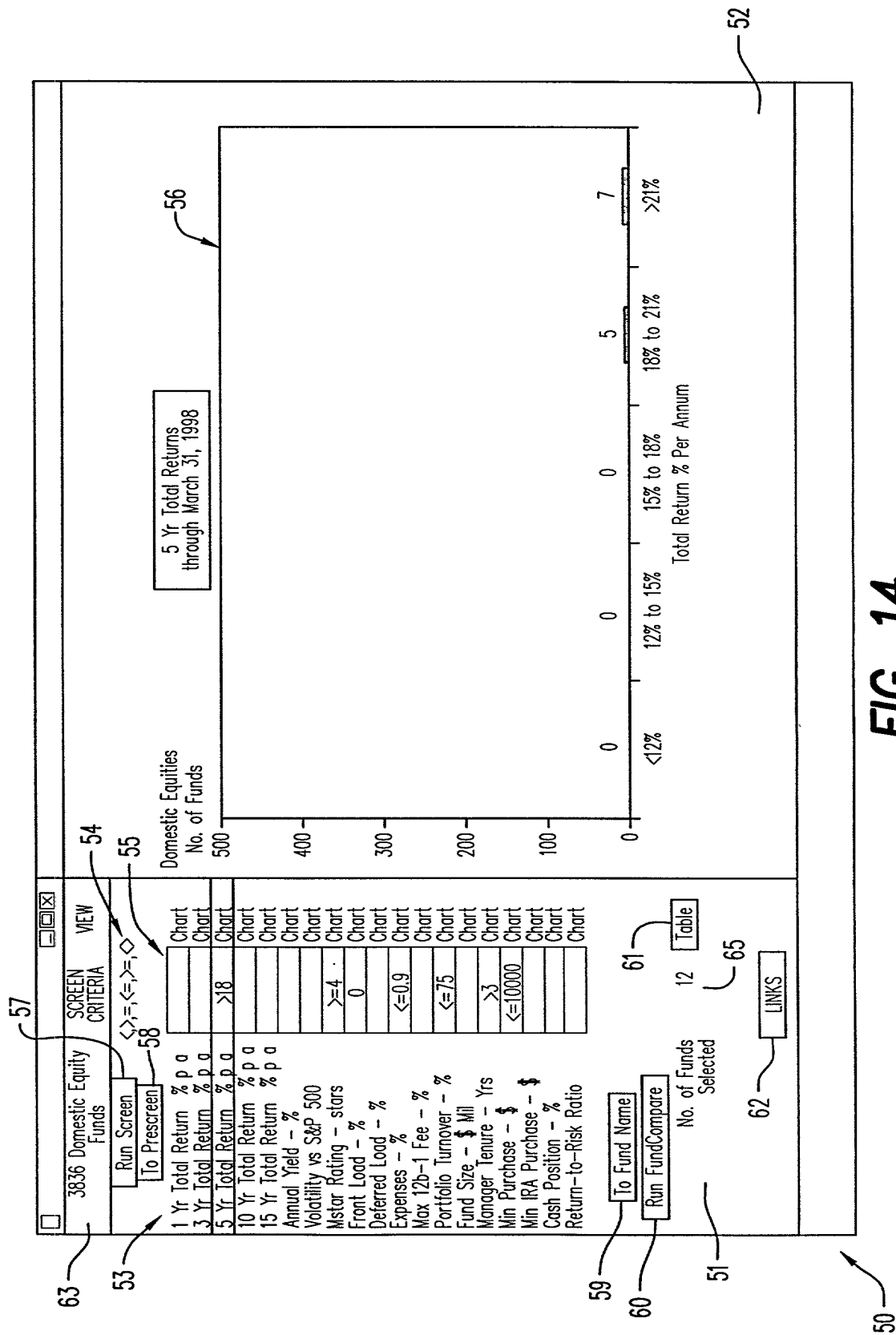


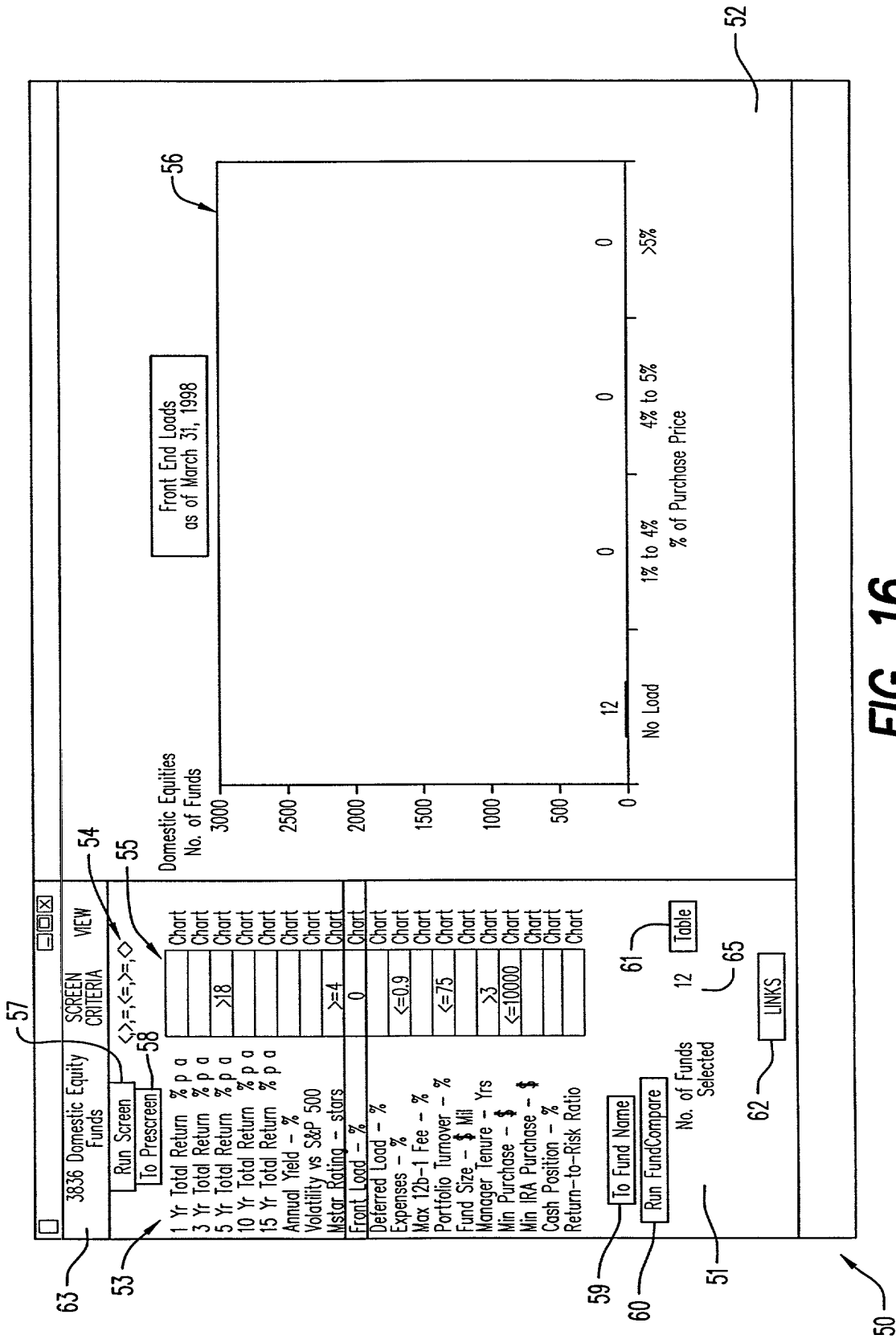
FIG. 12

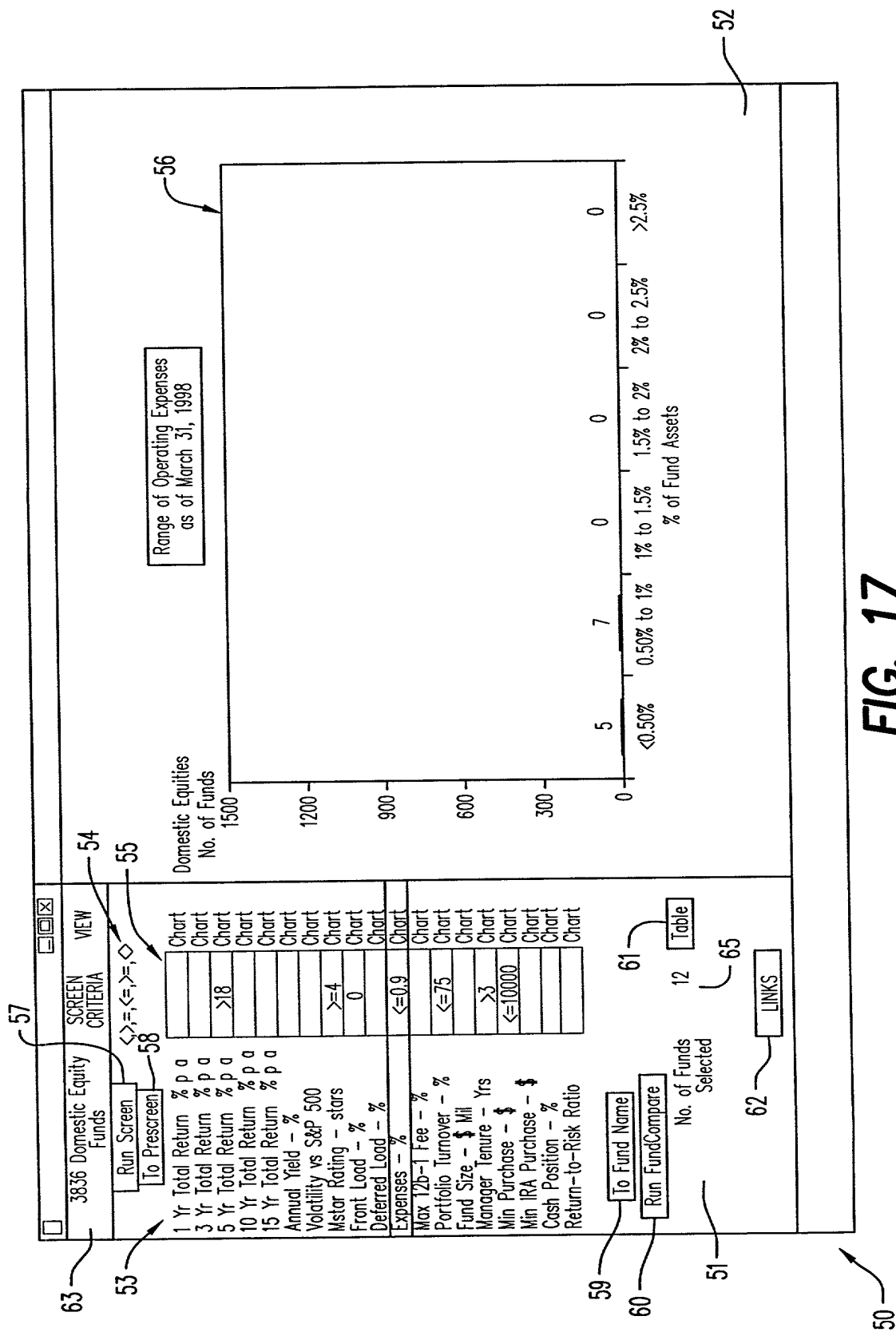












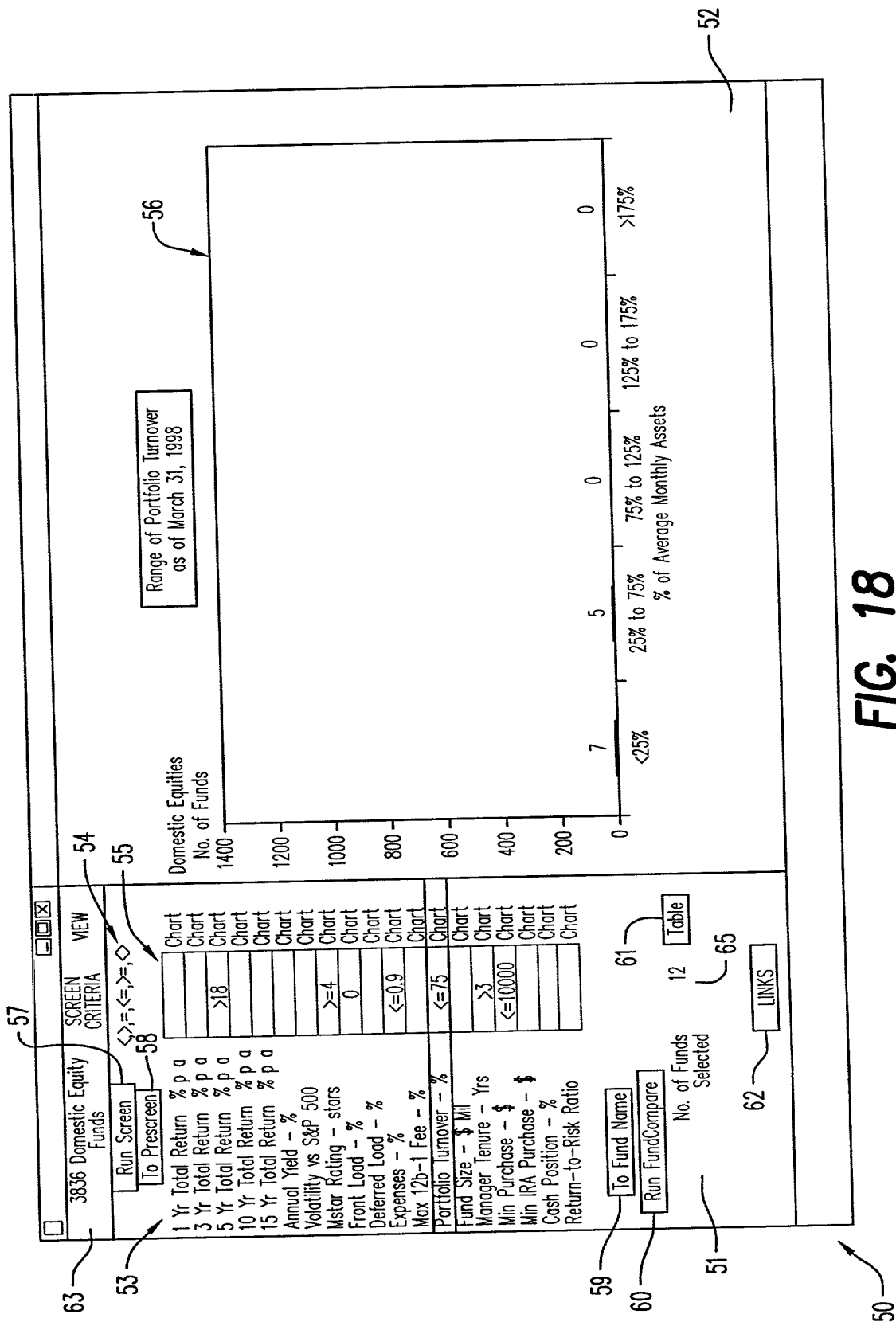
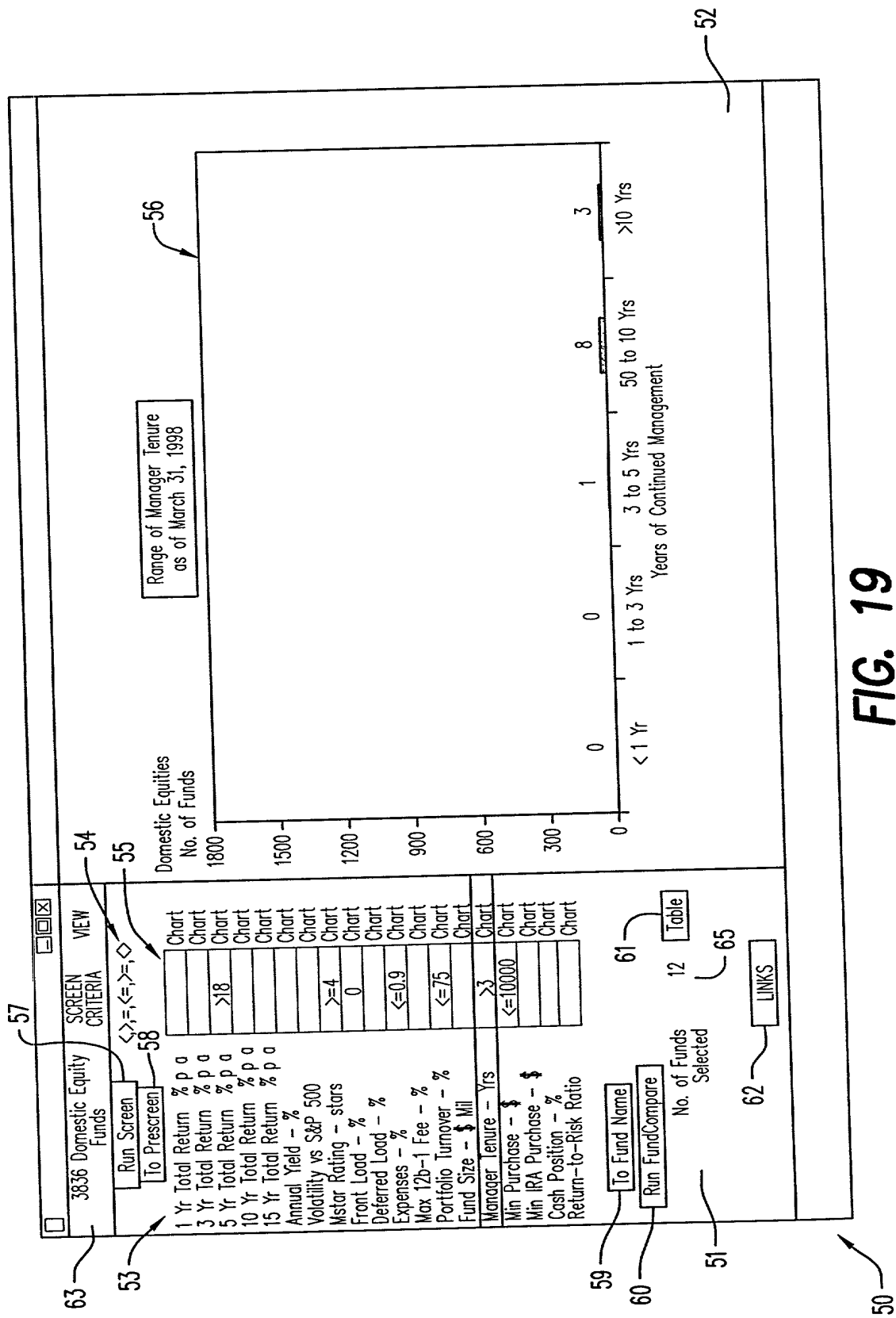


FIG. 18



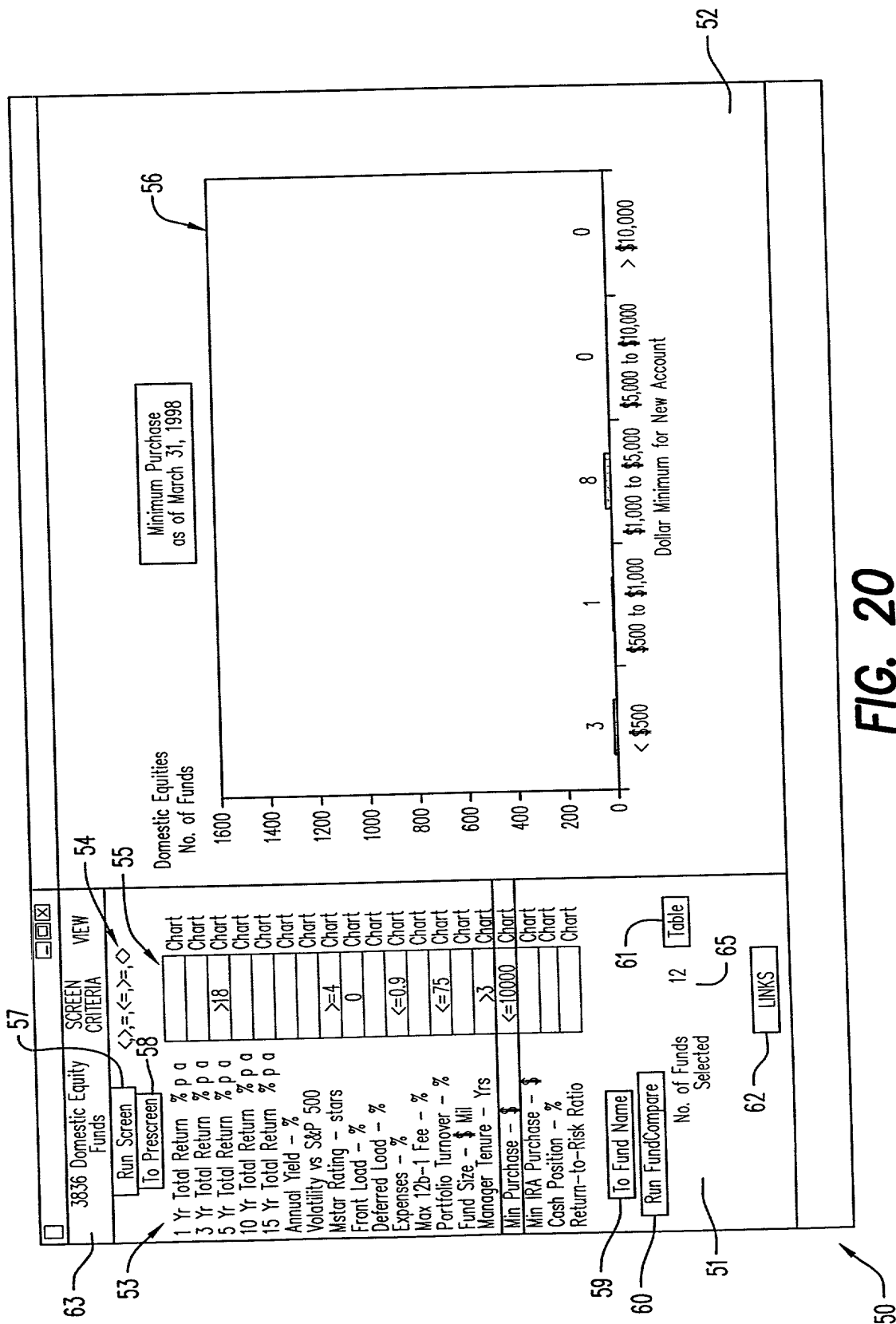


FIG. 20

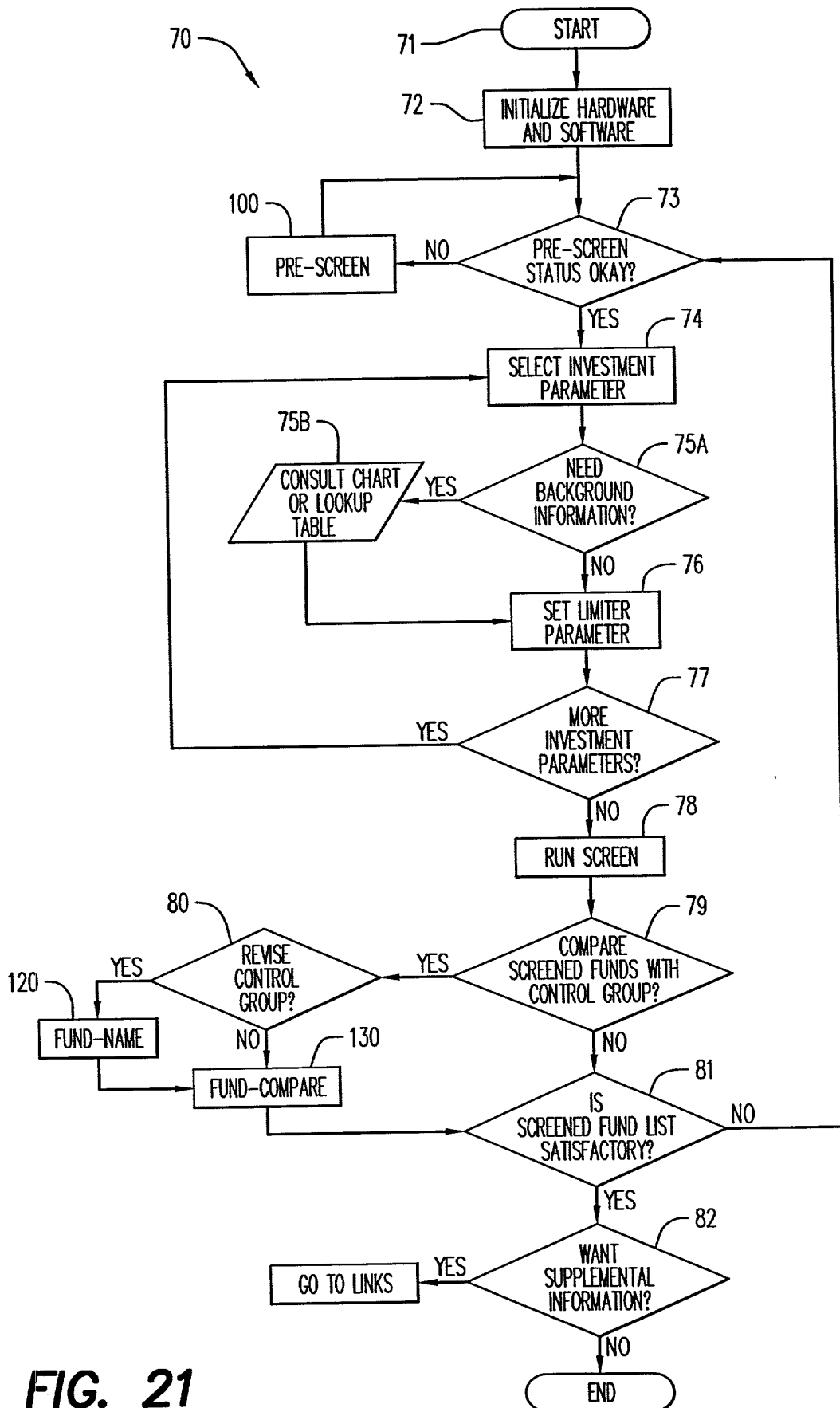
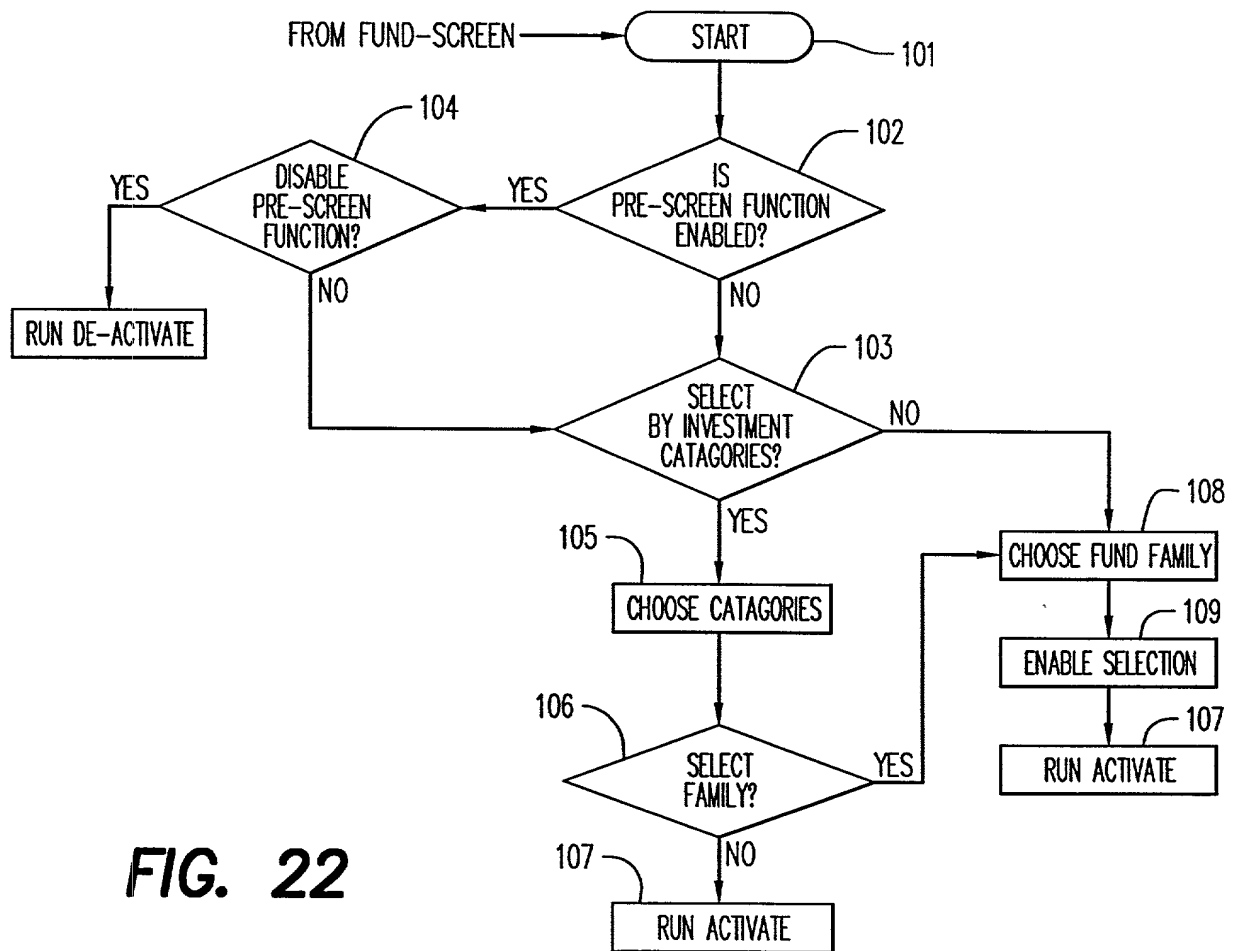
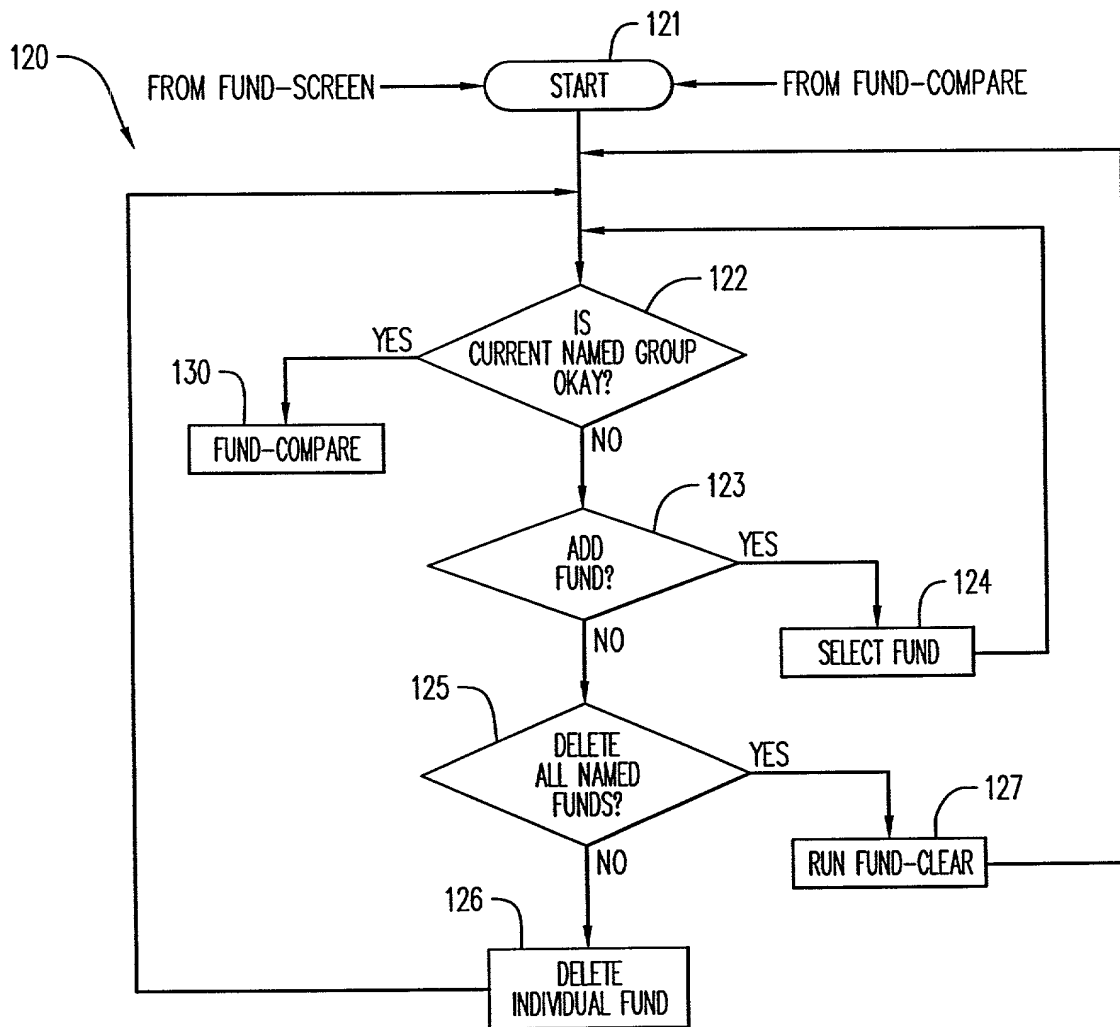


FIG. 21



**FIG. 22**



**FIG. 23**



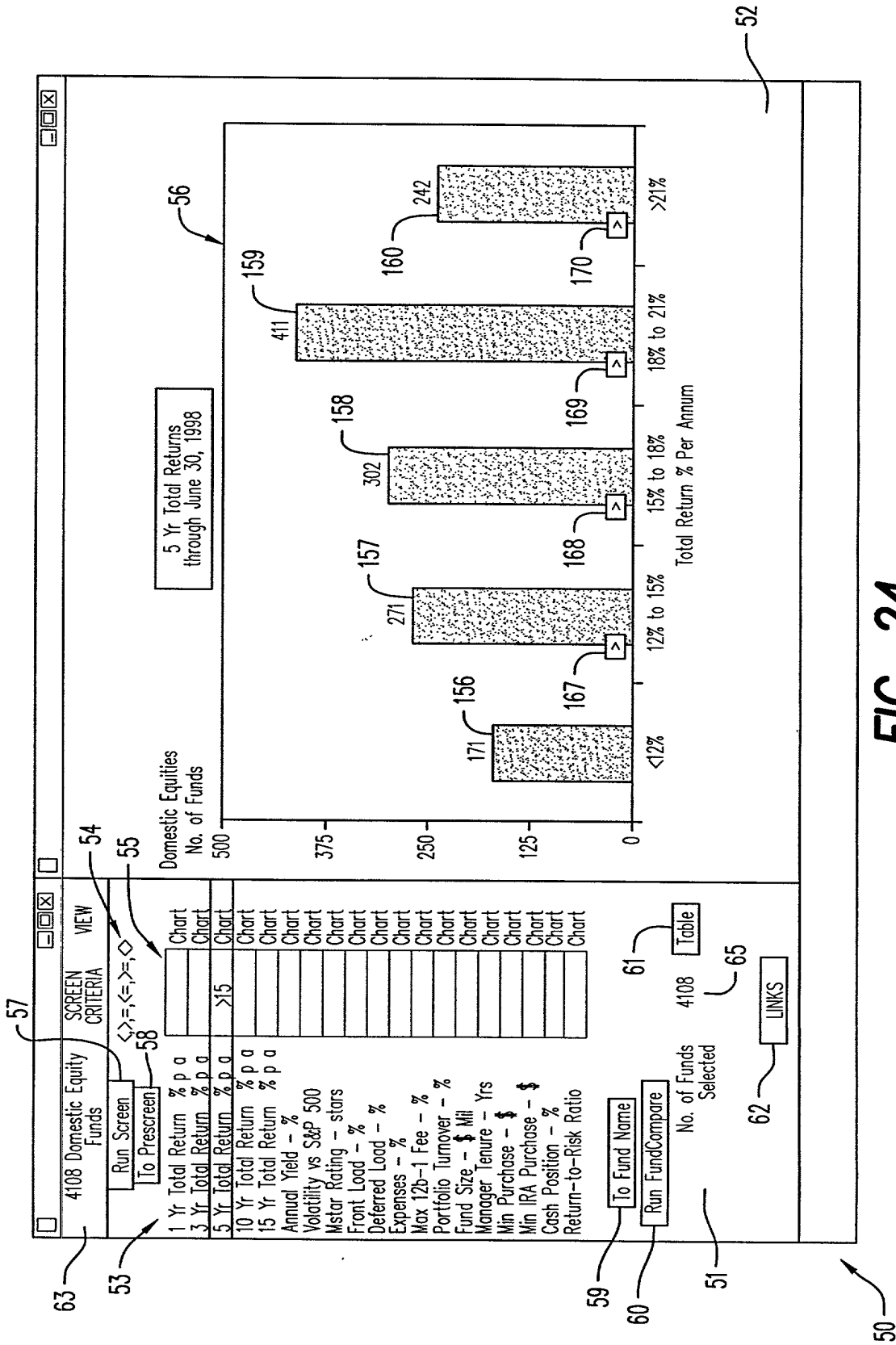
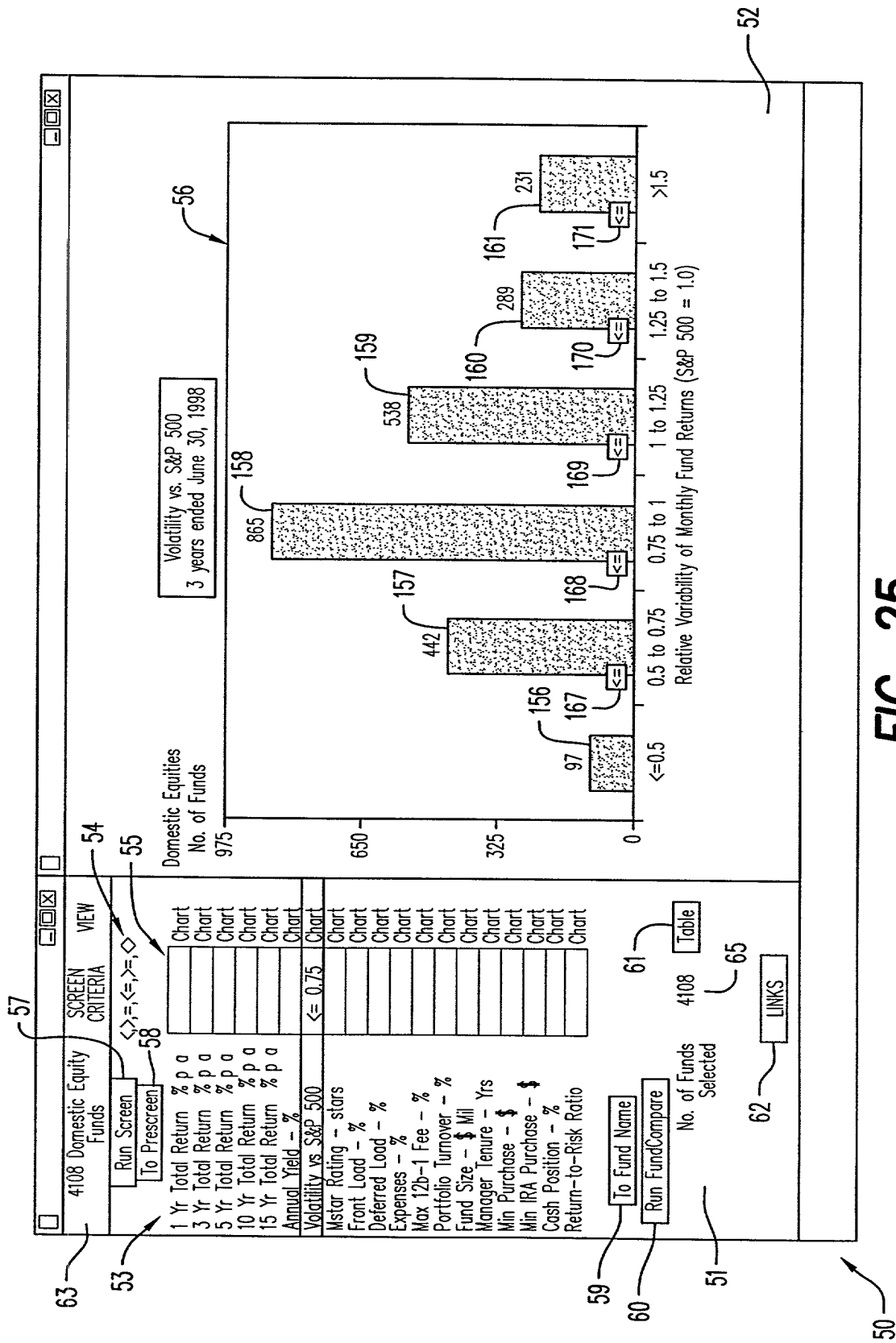
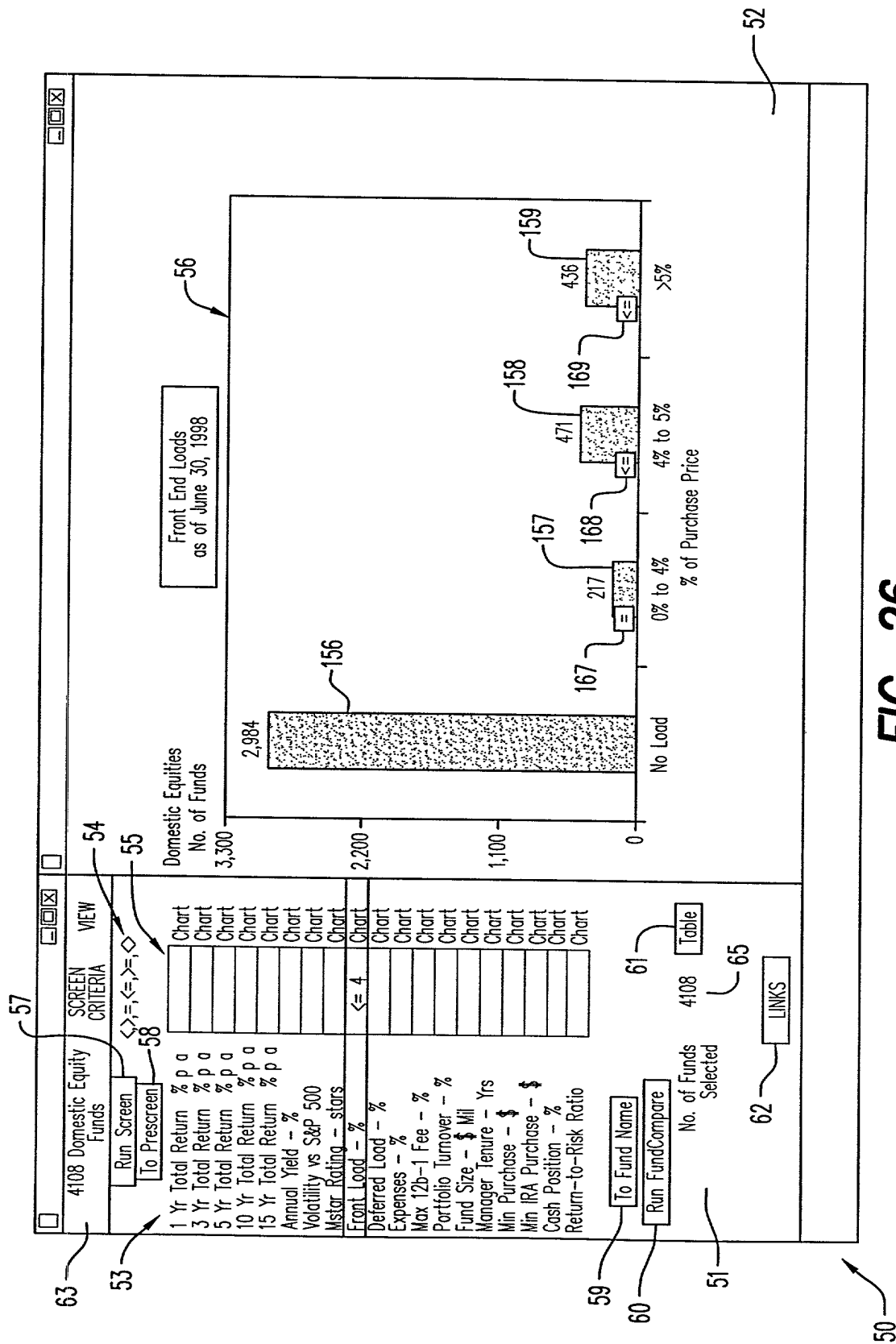


FIG. 24



**FIG. 25**



**FIG. 26**

# DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

Docket No. 321.5452USU

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor of the subject matter that is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

## **FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT FILTERING SYSTEM AND METHOD THEREFOR**

the specification of which

(check one) XX is attached hereto.

\_\_\_\_\_ was filed on \_\_\_\_\_ as Application Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_  
and was amended on \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above

I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office all information known to me to be material to the examination of this application as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate(s) listed below and have also identified below any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate(s) having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

<u>Prior Foreign Application(s)</u>			<u>Priority Claimed</u>
_____ (Number)	_____ (Country)	_____ (Day/Mon/Year Filed)	___ Yes ___ No
_____ (Number)	_____ (Country)	_____ (Day/Mon/Year Filed)	___ Yes ___ No
_____ (Number)	_____ (Country)	_____ (Day/Mon/Year Filed)	___ Yes ___ No

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

60/099,272  
(Application Serial No.)

September 4, 1998  
(Filing Date)

Pending  
(Status - patent, pend., abandon.)

(Application Serial No.)

(Filing Date)

(Status - patent, pend., abandon.)

(Application Serial No.)

(Filing Date)

(Status - patent, pend., abandon.)

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

NAMES	REGISTRATION NUMBERS
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Paul D. Greeley	31,019
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I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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